

**THE BHARATIYA NYAYA SANHITA 2023**

**(ACT NO 45 OF 2023)**

**COMPARE WITH**

**INDIAN PENAL CODE 1860**

<b>The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023</b>		<b>Indian Penal Code 1860</b>		<b>Other Remarkab le Points</b>
<b>CHAPTER-I PRELIMINARY (COMPARED WITH OLD INDIAN PENAL CODE 1860 CHAPTER-I &amp; CHAPTER-II INTRODUCTION &amp; GENERAL EXPLANATIONS)</b>				
<b>Section</b>	<b>Heading</b>	<b>Section</b>	<b>Heading</b>	<b>Remarks</b>
1(1)	Short title, commencement and application	1	Title and extent of operation of the Code	Modified
1(2)	Short title, commencement and application	--	--	New Added
1(3)	Short title ,commencement and application	2	Punishment of offences committed within India	Modified
1(4)	Short title ,commencement and application	3	Punishment of offences committed beyond, but which by law may be tried within, India	Modified
1(5)	Short title ,commencement and application	4	Extension of Code to extra-territorial offences.	Modified
1(6)	Short title ,commencement and application	5	Certain laws not to be affected by this Act.	Modified
2(1)	“Act”	33,32	“Act”, omission , Words referring to acts include illegal omissions	
--	--	7	Sense of expression once explained.	Deleted
2(2)	“Animal”.	47	“Animal”.	
2(3)	“Child”.			New Added
2(4)	“Counterfeit “	28	“Counterfeit”	
2(5)	“Court”	20	“Court of Justice”	<b>Modified</b>
2(6)	“Death”.	46	“Death”	
2(7)	“Dishonestly”	24	“Dishonestly”	
2(8)	“Document”	29	“Document”	
2(9)	“Fraudulently”	25	“Fraudulently”`	
2(10)	“Gender”	8	Gender	
2(11)	“Good faith”	52	“Good faith”	
2(12)	“Government”	17	Government	
2(13)	“Harbour“	52-A	“Harbour“	
2(14)	“Injury”	44	“Injury”	
2(15)	“Illegal” -“legally bound to do”	43	“Illegal”, “Legally bound to do”	
2(16)	Judge	19	“Judge”	
2(17)	“Life”.	45	“Life”.	
2(18)	“Local law”	42	“Local law”	
2(19)	“Man”	10	“Man”, “Woman	
2(20)	“Month ”and “Year”	49	“Year”/“Month”.	
2(21)	“Movable property”	22	“Movable property”	
2(22)	“Number”	9	Number	
2(23)	“Oath”	51	“Oath”	
2(24)	“Offence”	40	“Offence”	
2(25)	“Omission”	33	“Act” /“Omission”	Modified

2(26)	“Person”	11	“Person”	
2(27)	“Public”	12	“Public”	
--	--	13	[Repealed.]	Deleted
2(28)	“Public servant”	21	“Public servant”	
--	--	15	[Repealed.]	Deleted
--	--	16	[Repealed.]	Deleted
--	--	18	“India”.	Deleted
2(29)	“Reason to believe”	26	“Reason to believe”.	
2(30)	“Special law”	41	“Special law”	
2(31)	“Valuable security”	30	“Valuable security”.	
2(32)	“Vessel”	48	“Vessel”	
2(33)	“Voluntarily”	39	“Voluntarily”	
2(34)	“Will”	31	“A will”	
2(35)	“Woman”	10	Man, Woman	
2(36)	“Wrongful gain”	23	“Wrongful gain” “Wrongful loss”	
2(37)	“Wrongful loss”	23	“Wrongful gain” “Wrongful loss”	
2(38)	“Gaining wrongfully”, “Losing wrongfully”	23	“Wrongful gain” “Wrongful loss”	
2(39)	Not defined words	29-A	“Electronic record”	Modified
3(1)	General Explanations and expressions	6	Definitions in the Code to be understood subject to exceptions.	Modified
3(2)	General Explanations and expressions	7	Sense of expression once explained	
3(3)	General Explanations and expressions	27	Property in possession of wife, clerk or servant.	
3(4)	General Explanations and expressions	32	Words referring to acts include illegal omissions	
3(5)	General Explanations and expressions	34	Acts done by several persons in furtherance of common intention	
3(6)	General Explanations and expressions	35	When such an act is criminal by reason of its being done with a criminal knowledge or intention.	
3(7)	General Explanations and expressions	36	Effect caused partly by act and partly by omission.	
3(8)	General Explanations and expressions	37	Co-operation by doing one of several acts constituting an offence	
3(9)	General Explanations and expressions	38	Persons concerned in criminal act may be guilty of different offences	
--	--	50	“Section”	

**CHAPTER-II  
OF PUNISHMENTS  
(COMPARED WITH OLD INDIAN PENAL CODE 1860 CHAPTER-III OF PUNISHMENTS)**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
4	Punishments	53	Punishments	
--	--	53-A	Construction of reference to transportation.	Deleted
5	Commutation of sentence	54	Commutation of sentence of death.	
		55	Commutation of sentence of imprisonment for life.	
Explanat ion to Sec 5	Commutation of sentence of death or imprisonment for life	55-A	Definition of "appropriate Government".	
--	--	56	[Repealed.]	Deleted
6	Fractions of terms of punishment	57	Fractions of terms of punishment.	

--	--	58	[Repealed.]	Deleted
--	--	59	[Repealed.]	Deleted
7	Sentence may be (in certain cases of imprisonment) wholly or partly rigorous or simple	60	Sentence may be (in certain cases of imprisonment) wholly or partly rigorous or simple.	
--	--	61	[Repealed.]	Deleted
--	--	62	[Repealed.]	Deleted
8(1)	Amount of fine, liability in default of payment of fine, etc.	63	Amount of fine	Modified
8(2)	Amount of fine, liability in default of payment of fine, etc.	64	Sentence of imprisonment for non-payment of fine	
8(3)	Amount of fine, liability in default of payment of fine, etc.	65	Limit to imprisonment for non-payment of fine, when imprisonment and fine awardable	
8(4)	Amount of fine, liability in default of payment of fine, etc.	66	Description of imprisonment for non-payment of fine.	
8(5) & 8(6)	Amount of fine, liability in default of payment of fine, etc.	67	Imprisonment for non-payment of fine, when offence punishable with fine only	
		68	Imprisonment to terminate on payment of fine	
		69	Termination of imprisonment on payment of proportional part of fine.	
8(7)	Amount of fine, liability in default of payment of fine, etc.	70	Fine leviable within six years, of during imprisonment. Death not to discharge property from liability.	
9	Limit of punishment of offence made up of several offences	71	Limit of punishment of offence made up of several offences.	
10	Punishment of person guilty of one of several offences, judgment stating that it is doubtful of which	72	Punishment of person guilty of one of several offences, the judgment stating that is doubtful of which.	
11	Solitary confinement	73	Solitary confinement.	
12	Limit of solitary confinement	74	Limit of solitary confinement.	
13	Enhanced punishment for certain offences after previous conviction	75	Enhanced punishment for certain offences under Chapter XII or Chapter XVII after previous conviction.	Modified

**CHAPTER-III  
GENERAL EXCEPTIONS  
(COMPARED WITH OLD INDIAN PENAL CODE 1860 CHAPTER-IV GENERAL EXCEPTIONS)**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
14	Act done by a person bound, or by mistake of fact believing himself bound, by law	76	Act done by a person bound, or by mistake of fact believing himself bound, by law.	
15	Act of judge when acting judicially	77	Act of Judge when acting judicially.	
16	Act done pursuant to judgement or order of Court	78	Act done pursuant to the judgment or order of Court	
17	Act done by a person justified, or by mistake of fact believing himself justified, by law	79	Act done by a person justified, or by mistake of fact believing himself justified, by law.	
18	Accident in doing a lawful act	80	Accident in doing a lawful act.	
19	Act likely to cause harm, but done without criminal intent, and to prevent other harm	81	Act likely to cause harm, but done without criminal intent, and to prevent other harm.	
20	Act of a child under seven years of	82	Act of a child under seven years of	

	age		age.	
21	Act of a child above seven and under twelve of immature understanding	83	Act of a child above seven and under twelve of immature understanding.	
22	Act of a person of unsound mind	84	Act of a person of unsound mind.	
23	Act of a person incapable of judgement by reason of intoxication caused against his will	85	Act of a person incapable of judgment by reason of intoxication caused against his will.	
24	Offence requiring a particular intent or knowledge committed by one who is intoxicated	86	Offence requiring a particular intent or knowledge committed by one who is intoxicated.	
25	Act not intended and not known to be likely to cause death or grievous hurt, done by consent	87	Act not intended and not known to be likely to cause death or grievous hurt, done by consent	
26	Act not intended to cause death, done by consent in good faith for person's benefit	88	Act not intended to cause death, done by consent in good faith for person's benefit	
27	Act done in good faith for benefit of child or person of unsound mind, by, or by consent of guardian	89	Act done in good faith for benefit of child or insane person, by or by consent of guardian	Modified
28	Consent known to be given under fear or misconception	90	Consent known to be given under fear or misconception	
29	Exclusion of acts which are offences independently of harm caused	91	Exclusion of acts which are offences independently of harm caused	
30	Act done in good faith for benefit of a person without consent	92	Act done in good faith for benefit of a person without consent	
31	Communication made in good faith	93	Communication made in good faith	
32	Act to which a person is compelled by threats	94	Act to which a person is compelled by threats	
33	Act causing slight harm	95	Act causing slight harm	
34	Things done in private defence	96	Things done in private defence	
35	Right of private defence of body and of property	97	Right of private defence of body and of property	
36	Right of private defence against act of a person of unsound mind, etc.	98	Right of private defence against act of a person of unsound mind, etc.	
37	Acts against which there is no right of private defence	99	Acts against which there is no right of private defence	
38	When right of private defence of body extends to causing death	100	When right of private defence of body extends to causing death	
39	When such right extends to causing any harm other than death	101	When such right extends to causing any harm other than death	
40	Commencement and continuance of the right of private defence of the body	102	Commencement and continuance of the right of private defence of the body	
41	When right of private defence of property extends to causing death	103	When right of private defence of property extends to causing death	
42	When such right extends to causing any harm other than death	104	When such right extends to causing any harm other than death	
43	Commencement and continuance of right of private defence of property	105	Commencement and continuance of right of private defence of property	
44	Right of private defence against deadly assault when there is risk of harm to innocent person	106	Right of private defence against deadly assault when there is risk of harm to innocent person	

**CHAPTER- IV**  
**OF ABETMENT, CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY AND ATTEMPT**

(COMPARE WITH OLD INDIAN PENAL CODE 1860  
CHAPTER-V & VA  
OF ABETMENT & CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY)

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
45	Abetment of a thing	107	Abetment of a thing	
46	Abettor	108	Abettor	
47	Abetment in India of offences outside India	108-A	Abetment in India of offences outside India	
48	Abetment outside India for offence in India	--	--	New Added
49	Punishment of abetment if act abetted is committed in consequence and where no express provision is made for its punishment	109	Punishment of a abetment if the act abetted is committed in consequence and when no express provision is made for its punishment	
50	Punishment of abetment if person abetted does act with different intention from that of abettor	110	Punishment of abetment if person abetted does act with different intention from that of abettor	
51	Liability of abettor when one act abetted and different act done	111	Liability of abettor when one act abetted and different act done	
52	Abettor when liable to cumulative punishment for act abetted and for act done	112	Abettor when liable to cumulative punishment for act abetted and for act done	
53	Liability of abettor for and effect caused by act abetted different from that intended by abettor	113	Liability of abettor for and effect caused by act abetted different from that intended by abettor	
54	Abettor present when offence is committed	114	Abettor present when offence is committed	
55	Abetment of offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life	115	Abetment of offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life	
56	Abetment of offence punishable with imprisonment	116	Abetment of offence punishable with imprisonment	
57	Abetting commission of offence by public or by more than ten persons	117	Abetting commission of offence by public or by more than ten persons	
58	Concealing design to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life	118	Concealing design to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life	
59	Public servant concealing design to commit offence which it is his duty to prevent	119	Public servant concealing design to commit offence which it is his duty to prevent	
60	Concealing design to commit offence punishable with imprisonment	120	Concealing design to commit offence punishable with imprisonment	
61(1)	Criminal conspiracy	120-A	Definition of criminal conspiracy	
61(2)	Criminal conspiracy	120-B	Punishment of criminal conspiracy	
62	Punishment for attempting to commit offences punishable with imprisonment for life or other imprisonment.	511	Punishment for attempting to commit offences punishable with imprisonment for life or other imprisonment.	

CHAPTER- V  
**OF OFFENCES AGAINST WOMAN AND CHILD**  
(COMPARE WITH OLD INDIAN PENAL CODE 1860 CHAPTER- XVI  
**OF OFFENCES AFFECTING THE HUMAN BODY**)

63	Rape.	375	Rape.	
64	Punishment for rape	376	Punishment for rape	
65	Punishment for rape in certain cases.	376-AB	Punishment for rape on woman under	Modified

			twelve years of age.	
66	Punishment for causing death or resulting in persistent vegetative state of victim	376-A	Punishment for causing death or resulting in persistent vegetative state of victim	
67	Sexual intercourse by husband upon his wife during separation	376-B	Sexual intercourse by husband upon his wife during separation	
68	Sexual intercourse by a person in authority.	376-C	Sexual intercourse by a person in authority.	
69	Sexual intercourse by employing deceitful means etc.	--	--	New added
70	Gang rape.	376-D	Gang rape.	
		376-DA	Punishment for gang rape on woman under 16 years of age	
		376-DB	Punishment for gang rape on woman under 12 years of age	
71	Punishment for repeat offenders	376-E	Punishment for repeat offenders	
72	Disclosure of identity of the victim of certain offences, etc.	228-A	Disclosure of identity of the victim of certain offences, etc.	
73	Printing or publishing any matter relating to court proceedings without permission.	--	--	New added
74	Assault or criminal force to woman with intent to outrage her modesty.	354	Assault or criminal force to woman with intent to outrage her modesty.	
75	Sexual harassment	354-A	Sexual harassment and punishment for sexual harassment.	
76	Assault or use of criminal force to woman with intent to disrobe.	354-B	Assault or use of criminal force to woman with intent to disrobe.	
77	Voyeurism.	354-C	Voyeurism.	
78	Stalking	354-D	Stalking	
79	Word, gesture or act intended to insult the modesty of a woman.	509	Word, gesture or act intended to insult the modesty of a woman.	
80	Dowry death.	304-B	Dowry death.	
81	Cohabitation caused by a man deceitfully inducing belief of lawful marriage.	493	Cohabitation caused by a man deceitfully inducing a belief of lawful marriage.	
82	Marrying again during lifetime of husband or wife.	494	Marrying again during lifetime of husband or wife.	
--	--	495	Same offence with concealment of former marriage from person with whom subsequent marriage is contracted	Deleted
83	Marriage ceremony fraudulently gone through without lawful marriage.	496	Marriage ceremony fraudulently gone through without lawful marriage.	
--	--	497	Adultery.	Deleted
84	Enticing or taking away or detaining with criminal intent a married woman	498	Enticing or taking away or detaining with criminal intent a married woman.	
85	Husband or relative of husband of a woman subjecting her to cruelty	498(A)	Husband or relative of husband of a woman subjecting her to cruelty.	
86	Currently defined	--	--	New added
87	Kidnapping, abducting or inducing woman to compel her marriage, etc.	366	Kidnapping, abducting or inducing woman to compel her marriage, etc.	
88	Causing miscarriage.	312	Causing miscarriage.	

89	Causing miscarriage without woman's consent.	313	Causing miscarriage without woman's consent.	
90	Death caused by act done with intent to cause miscarriage.	314	Death caused by act done with intent to cause miscarriage.	
91	Act done with intent to prevent child being born alive or to cause it to die after birth	315	Act done with intent to prevent child being born alive or to cause it to die after birth	
92	Causing death of quick unborn child by act amounting to culpable homicide	316	Causing death of quick unborn child by act amounting to culpable homicide.	
93	Exposure and abandonment of child under twelve years by parent or person having care of it	317	Exposure and abandonment of child under twelve years, by parent or person having care of it.	
94	Concealment of birth by secret disposal of dead body.	318	Concealment of birth by secret disposal of dead body	
95	Hiring, employing or engaging a child to commit an offence.	--	--	New added
96	Procuration of child.	366-A	Procuration of minor girl.	Modified
97	Kidnapping or abducting child under ten years with intent to steal from its person	369	Kidnapping or abducting child under ten years with intent to steal from its person.	
98	Selling child for purposes of prostitution, etc.	372	Selling minor for purposes of prostitution, etc	Modified
99	Buying child for purposes of prostitution, etc.	373	Buying minor for purposes of prostitution, etc.	Modified

**CHAPTER- VI**  
**OF OFFENCES AFFECTING THE HUMAN BODY**  
OF OFFENCES AFFECTING LIFE  
(COMPARE WITH OLD INDIAN PENAL CODE 1860 CHAPTER- XVI  
**OF OFFENCES AFFECTING THE HUMAN BODY)**

100	Culpable homicide.	299	Culpable homicide	
101	Murder.	300	Murder	
102	Culpable homicide by causing death of person other than person whose death was intended	301	Culpable homicide by causing death of person other than person whose death was intended	
103	Punishment for murder	302	Punishment for murder	
104	Punishment for murder by life-convict.	303	Punishment for murder by life-convict.	
105	Punishment for culpable homicide not amounting to murder.	304	Punishment for culpable homicide not amounting to murder.	
106	Causing death by negligence.	304-A	Causing death by negligence	
107	Abetment of suicide of child or person of unsound mind	305	Abetment of suicide of child or insane person.	Modified
108	Abetment of suicide	306	Abetment of suicide.	
109	Attempt to murder.	307	Attempt to murder.	
110	Attempt to commit culpable homicide.	308	Attempt to commit culpable homicide	
--	--	310	Thug.	Deleted
--	--	311	Punishment	Deleted
111	Organised crime.	--	--	New added
112	Petty organised crime	--	--	New added
113	Terrorist act	--	--	New added
114	Hurt.	319	Hurt	

115(1)	Voluntarily causing hurt	321	Voluntarily causing hurt.	
115(2)	Voluntarily causing hurt	323	Punishment for voluntarily causing hurt.	
116	Grievous hurt.	320	Grievous hurt.	
117(1)	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt.	322	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt.	
117(2)	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt.	325	Punishment for voluntarily causing grievous hurt.	
118	Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt by dangerous weapons or means.	324	Voluntarily causing hurt by dangerous weapons or means.	
		326	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt by dangerous weapons or means	
119	Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt to extort property, or to constrain to an illegal to an act	327	Voluntarily causing hurt to extort property, or to constrain to an illegal act.	
120	Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt to extort confession, or to compel restoration of property.	329	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt to extort property, or to constrain to an illegal act	Modified
		330	Voluntarily causing hurt to extort confession, or to compel restoration of property.	
		331	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt to extort confession, or to compel restoration of property.	
121	Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt to deter public servant from his duty.	332	Voluntarily causing hurt to deter public servant from his duty	Modified
		333	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt to deter public servant from his duty.	
122	Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt on provocation.	334	Voluntarily causing hurt on provocation	Modified
		335	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt on provocation.	
123	Causing hurt by means of poison, etc., with intent to commit an offence.	328	Causing hurt by means of poison, etc., with intent to commit an offence.	
124(1)	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt by use of acid, etc.	326-A	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt by use of acid, etc.	Modified
124(2)	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt by use of acid, etc.	326-B	Voluntarily throwing or attempting to throw acid.	Modified
125	Act endangering life or personal safety of others.	336	Act endangering life or personal safety of others.	
		337	Causing grievous hurt by act endangering life or personal safety of others.	
		338	Causing grievous hurt by act endangering life or personal safety of others	
126	Wrongful restraint	339	Wrongful restraint	
		341	Punishment for wrongful restraint	
127	Wrongful confinement.	340	Wrongful confinement.	
		342	Punishment for wrongful confinement.	
		343	Wrongful confinement for three or more days.	
		344	Wrongful confinement for ten or more	



			days	
		345	Wrongful confinement of person for whose liberation writ has been issued.	
		346	Wrongful confinement in secret.	
		347	Wrongful confinement to extort property, or constrain to illegal act.	
		348	Wrongful confinement to extort confession, or compel restoration of property.	
128	Force	349	Force	
129	Criminal force.	350	Criminal force.	
130	Assault.	351	Assault.	
131	Punishment for assault or criminal force otherwise than on grave provocation	352	Punishment for assault or criminal force otherwise than on grave provocation	
132	Assault or criminal force to deter public servant from discharge of his duty.	353	Assault or criminal force to deter public servant from discharge of his duty.	
133	Assault or criminal force with intent to dishonour person, otherwise than on grave provocation	355	Assault or criminal force with intent to dishonour person, otherwise than on grave provocation	
134	Assault or criminal force in attempt to commit theft of property carried by a person	356	Assault or criminal force in attempt to commit theft of property carried by a person.	
135	Assault or criminal force in attempt to wrongfully Confine a person.	357	Assault or criminal force in attempt wrongfully to confine a person	
136	Assault or criminal force on grave provocation.	358	Assault or criminal force on grave provocation	
137	Kidnapping	359	Kidnapping.	
		360	Kidnapping from India.	
		361	Kidnapping from lawful guardianship.	
		363	Punishment for kidnapping	
138	Abduction	362	Abduction	
139	Kidnapping or maiming a child for purposes of begging	363-A	Kidnapping or maiming a minor for purposes of begging	
140	Kidnapping or abducting in order to murder or for ransom etc.	364	Kidnapping or abducting in order to murder	Modified
		364-A	Kidnapping for ransom, etc.	Modified
		365	Kidnapping or abducting with intent secretly and wrongfully to confine person	Modified
		367	Kidnapping or abducting in order to subject person to grievous hurt, slavery, etc.	Modified
141	Importation of girl or boy from foreign country.	366-B	Importation of girl from foreign country.	Modified
142	Wrongfully concealing or keeping in confinement, kidnapped or abducted person	368	Wrongfully concealing or keeping in confinement, kidnapped or abducted person	
143	Trafficking of person.	370	Buying or disposing of any person as a slave	Modified

144	Exploitation of a trafficked person	370-A	Exploitation of a trafficked person	
145	Habitual dealing in slaves.	371	Habitual dealing in slaves.	
146	Unlawful compulsory labour	374	Unlawful compulsory labour	
<b>CHAPTER- VII</b> <b>OF OFFENCES AGAINST THE STATE</b> (COMPARE WITH OLD INDIAN PENAL CODE 1860 CHAPTER- VI <b>OF OFFENCES AGAINST THE STATE)</b>				
147	Waging, or attempting to wage war, or abetting waging of war, against the Government of India	121	Waging, or attempting to wage war, or abetting waging of war, against the Government of India.	
148	Conspiracy to commit offences punishable by section 147	121-A	Conspiracy to commit offences punishable by section 121.	Modified
149	Collecting arms, etc., with intention of waging war against the Government of India.	122	Collecting arms, etc., with intention of waging war against the Government of India	
150	Concealing with intent to facilitate design to wage war.	123	Concealing with intent to facilitate design to wage war	
151	Assaulting President, Governor, etc., with intent to compel or restrain the exercise of any lawful power.	124	Assaulting President. Governor, etc., with intent to compel or restrain the exercise of any lawful power	
152	Acts endangering sovereignty unity and integrity of India	124-A	Sedition.	Modified
153	Waging war against Government of any foreign State at peace with Government of India.	125	Waging war against any Asiatic power in alliance with the Government of India	Modified
154	Committing depredation on territories of foreign State at peace with Government of India	126	Committing depredation on territories of power at peace with the Government of India.	Modified
155	Receiving property taken by war or depredation mentioned in sections 153 and 154.	127	Receiving property taken by war or depredation mentioned in sections 125 and 126	Modified
156	Public servant voluntarily allowing prisoner of state or war to escape	128	Public servant voluntarily allowing prisoner of State or war to escape.	
157	Public servant negligently suffering such prisoner to escape.	129	Public servant negligently suffering such prisoner to escape.	
158	Aiding escape of, rescuing or harbouring such prisoner.	130	Aiding escape of, rescuing or harbouring such prisoner	
<b>CHAPTER- VIII</b> <b>OF OFFENCES RELATING TO THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE</b> (COMPARE WITH OLD INDIAN PENAL CODE 1860 CHAPTER- VII <b>OF OFFENCES RELATING TO THE ARMY, NAVYAND AIR FORCE)</b>				
159	Abetting mutiny, or attempting to seduce a soldier, sailor or airman from his duty.	131	Abetting mutiny, or attempting to seduce a soldier, sailor or airman from his duty	
160	Abetment of mutiny, if mutiny is committed in consequence thereof	132	Abetment of mutiny, if mutiny is committed in consequence thereof.	
161	Abetment of assault by soldier, sailor or airman on his superior officer, when in execution of his office.	133	Abetment of assault by soldier, sailor or airman on his superior officer, when in execution of his office.	
162	Abetment of such assault, if the assault committed	134	Abetment of such assault, if the assault is committed.	

163	Abetment of desertion of soldier, sailor or airman	135	Abetment of desertion of soldier, sailor or airman.	
164	Harbouring deserter.	136	Harbouring deserter	
165	Deserter concealed on board merchant vessel through negligence of master.	137	Deserter concealed on board merchant vessel through negligence of master	
166	Abetment of act of insubordination by soldier, sailor or airman	138	Abetment of act of insubordination by soldier, sailor or airman.	
167	Persons subject to certain Acts.	139	Persons subject to certain Acts.	
168	Wearing garb or carrying token used by soldier, sailor or airman	140	Wearing garb or carrying token used by soldier, sailor or airman	

CHAPTER- IX

**OF OFFENCES RELATING TO ELECTIONS**

(COMPARE WITH OLD INDIAN PENAL CODE 1860 CHAPTER-IXA

**OF OFFENCES RELATING TO ELECTIONS)**

169	Candidate, electoral right defined	171-A	“Candidate”, “Electoral right” defined	
170	Bribery.	171-B	Bribery.	
171	Undue influence at elections	171-C	Undue influence at elections	
172	Personation at elections	171-D	Personation at elections.	
173	Punishment for bribery.	171-E	Punishment for bribery.	
174	Punishment for undue influence or personation at an election	171-F	Punishment for undue influence or personation at an election.	
175	False statement in connection with an election	171-G	False statement in connection with an election.	
176	Illegal payments in connection with an election.	171-H	Illegal payments in connection with an election.	
177	Failure to keep election accounts.	171-I	Failure to keep election accounts.	

CHAPTER- X

**OF OFFENCES RELATING TO COIN, CURRENCY-NOTES, BANK-NOTES, AND GOVERNMENT STAMPS**

(COMPARE WITH OLD INDIAN PENAL CODE 1860 CHAPTER-XII

**OF OFFENCES RELATING TO COIN AND GOVERNMENT STAMPS)**

178	Counterfeiting coin, government stamps, currency-notes or bank-notes	230	“Coin” defined. Indian coin.	Modified
		231	Counterfeiting coin.	
		232	Counterfeiting Indian coin.	
		255	Counterfeiting Government stamp	
		246	Fraudulently or dishonestly diminishing weight or altering composition of coin	
		247	Fraudulently or dishonestly diminishing weight or altering composition of Indian coin	
		248	Altering appearance of coin with intent that it shall pass as coin of different description.	
		249	Altering appearance of Indian coin with intent that it shall pass as coin of different description.	
		489-A	Counterfeiting currency-notes or bank-notes	
179	Using as genuine, forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank notes.	237	Import or export of counterfeit coin.	

		238	Import or export of counterfeits of the Indian coin.	
		239	Delivery of coin, possessed with knowledge that it is counterfeit.	
		240	Delivery of Indian coin, possessed with knowledge that it is counterfeit.	
		241	Delivery of coin as genuine, which, when first possessed, the deliverer did not know to be counterfeit.	
		250	Delivery of coin, possessed with knowledge that it is altered.	
		251	Delivery of Indian coin, possessed with knowledge that it is altered.	
		254	Delivery of coin as genuine which, when first possessed, the deliverer did not know to be altered.	
		258	Sale of counterfeit Government stamp.	
		260	Using as genuine a Government stamp known to be counterfeit	
		489-B	Using as genuine, forged or counterfeit currency-notes or bank-notes	
180	Possession of forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes.	242	Possession of counterfeit coin by person who knew it to be counterfeit when he became possessed thereof	
		243	Possession of Indian coin by person who knew it to be counterfeit when he became possessed thereof.	
		252	Possession of coin by person who knew it to be altered when he became possessed thereof.	
		253	Possession of Indian coin by person who knew it to be altered when he became possessed thereof.	
		259	Having possession of counterfeit Government stamp	
		489-C	Possession of forged or counterfeit currency -notes or bank-notes.	
181	Making or possessing instruments or materials for forging or counterfeiting coin, Government stamp, currency -notes or bank-notes.	233	Making or selling instrument for counterfeiting coin.	
		234	Making or selling instrument for counterfeiting Indian coin.	
		235	Possession of instrument or material for the purpose of using the same for counterfeiting coin	
		256	Having possession of instrument or material for counterfeiting Government stamp.	
		257	Making or selling instrument for counterfeiting Government stamp.	
		489-D	Making or possessing instruments or materials for forging or	

			counterfeiting currency-notes or bank-notes.	
--	--	236	Abetting in India the counterfeiting out of India of coin.	Deleted
182	Making or using documents resembling currency-notes or bank-notes	489-E	Making or using documents resembling currency-notes or bank-notes.	
183	Effacing writing from substance bearing Government stamp, or removing from document a stamp used for it, with intent to cause loss to Government.	261	Effacing writing from substance bearing Government stamp, or removing from document a stamp used for it, with intent to cause loss to Government.	
184	Using Government stamp known to have been before used	262	Using Government stamp known to have been before used.	
185	Erasure of mark denoting that stamp has been used.	263	Erasure of mark denoting that stamp has been used	
186	Prohibition of fictitious stamps.	263-A	Prohibition of fictitious stamps.	
--	--	264	Fraudulent use of false instrument for weighing.	IPC CHAPTER XIII (OF OFFENCES RELATING TO WEIGHTS AND MEASURES) Full Chapter Deleted
--	--	265	Fraudulent use of false weight or measure	
--	--	266	Being In possession of false weight or measure.	
--	--	267	Making or selling false weight or measure.	
187	Person employed in mint causing coin to be of different weight or composition from that fixed by law.	244	Person employed in mint causing coin to be of different weight or composition from that fixed by law.	
188	Unlawfully taking coining instrument from mint.	245	Unlawfully taking coining instrument from mint.	
<b>CHAPTER- XI</b>				
<b>OF OFFENCES AGAINST THE PUBLIC TRANQUILLITY</b>				
(COMPARE WITH OLD INDIAN PENAL CODE 1860 <b>CHAPTER VIII</b>				
<b>OF OFFENCES AGAINST THE PUBLIC TRANQUILLITY)</b>				
189(1)	Unlawful assembly.	141	Unlawful assembly.	
189(2)	Unlawful assembly.	142	Being member of unlawful assembly.	
189(2)	Unlawful assembly.	143	Punishment.	
189(3)	Unlawful assembly.	145	Joining or continuing in unlawful assembly, knowing it has been commanded to disperse.	
189(4)	Unlawful assembly.	144	Joining unlawful assembly armed with deadly weapon.	
189(5)	Unlawful assembly.	151	Knowingly joining or continuing in assembly of five or more persons after it has been commanded to disperse	
189(6)	Unlawful assembly.	150	Hiring, or conniving at hiring, of persons to join unlawful assembly.	
189(7)	Unlawful assembly.	157	Harbouring persons hired for an unlawful assembly	
189(8) & (9)	Unlawful assembly.	158	Being hired to take part in an unlawful assembly or riot.	
190	Every member of unlawful assembly guilty of offence committed in prosecution of	149	Every member of unlawful assembly guilty of offence committed in prosecution of common object	

	common object.			
191(1)	Rioting	146	Rioting	
191(2)	Rioting	147	Punishment for rioting.	
191(3)	Rioting	148	Rioting, armed with deadly weapon	
192	Wantonly giving provocation with intent to cause riot- if rioting be committed; if not committed.	153	Wantonly giving provocation, with intent to cause riot— if rioting be committed; if not committed.	
193(1)	Liability of owner, occupier, etc., of land on which an unlawful assembly or riot takes place.	154	Owner or occupier of land on which an unlawful assembly is held	
193(2)	Liability of owner, occupier, etc., of land on which an unlawful assembly or riot takes place.	155	Liability of person for whose benefit riot is committed.	
193(3)	Liability of owner, occupier, etc., of land on which an unlawful assembly or riot takes place.	156	Liability of agent of owner or occupier for whose benefit riot is committed.	
194(1)	Affray	159	Affray	
194(2)	Affray	160	Punishment for committing affray	
195	Assaulting or obstructing public servant when suppressing riot, etc.	152	Assaulting or obstructing public servant when suppressing riot, etc.	
196	Promoting enmity between different groups on ground of religion, race, place of birth, residence, language, etc., and doing acts prejudicial to maintenance of harmony.	153-A	Promoting enmity between different groups on grounds of religion, race, place of birth, residence, language, etc., and doing acts prejudicial to maintenance of harmony.	
--	--	153-AA	Punishment for knowingly carrying arms in any procession or organizing, or holding or taking part in any mass drill or mass training with arms.	Deleted
197	Imputations, assertions prejudicial to national integration	153-B	Imputation, assertions prejudicial to national-integration.	
<b>Chapter- XII</b>				
<b>OF OFFENCES BY OR RELATING TO PUBLIC SERVANTS</b>				
(Compare with old Indian Penal code 1860 <b>CHAPTER- IX</b>				
<b>OF OFFENCES BY OR RELATING TO PUBLIC SERVANTS)</b>				
198	Public servant disobeying law, with intent to cause injury to any person.	166	Public servant disobeying law, with intent to cause injury to any person.	
199	Public servant disobeying direction under law	166-A	Public servant disobeying direction under law.	
200	Punishment for non-treatment of victim.	166-B	Punishment for non-treatment of victim.	
201	Public servant framing an incorrect document with intent to cause injury.	167	Public servant framing an incorrect document with intent to cause injury.	
202	Public servant unlawfully engaging in trade.	168	Public servant unlawfully engaging in trade.	
203	Public servant unlawfully buying or bidding for property.	169	Public servant unlawfully buying or bidding for property.	
204	Personating a public servant.	170	Personating a public servant.	
205	Wearing garb or carrying token used by public servant with	171	Wearing garb or carrying token used by public servant with fraudulent intent	

	fraudulent intent			
<b>Chapter- XIII</b>				
<b>OF CONTEMPTS OF THE LAWFUL AUTHORITY OF PUBLIC SERVANTS</b>				
(Compare with old Indian Penal code 1860 <b>CHAPTER X</b>				
<b>OF CONTEMPTS OF THE LAWFUL AUTHORITY OF PUBLIC SERVANTS)</b>				
206	Absconding to avoid service of summons or other proceeding.	172	Absconding to avoid service of summons of other proceeding	
207	Preventing service of summons or other proceeding, or preventing publication thereof	173	Preventing service of summons or other proceeding, or preventing publication thereof.	
208	Non-attendance in obedience to an order from public servant.	174	Non-attendance in obedience to an order from public servant.	
209	Non-appearance in response to a proclamation under section 84 of Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023.	174-A	Non-appearance in response to a proclamation under section 82 of Act 2 of 1974.	Modified
210	Omission to produce document to public servant by person legally bound to produce it.	175	Omission to produce document to public servant by person legally bound to produce it	
211	Omission to give notice or information to public servant by person legally bound to give it.	176	Omission to give notice or information to public servant by person legally bound to give it.	
212	Furnishing false information.	177	Furnishing false information.	
213	Refusing oath or affirmation when duly required by public servant to make it	178	Refusing oath or affirmation when duly required by public servant to make it.	
214	Refusing to answer public servant authorised to question.	179	Refusing to answer public servant authorised to question.	
215	Refusing to sign statement.	180	Refusing to sign statement.	
216	False statement on oath or affirmation to public servant or person authorised to administer an oath or affirmation.	181	False statement on oath or affirmation to public servant or person authorised to administer an oath or affirmation.	
217	False information, with intent to cause public servant to use his lawful power to the injury of another person.	182	False information, with intent to cause public servant to use his lawful power to the injury of another person.	
218	Resistance to the taking of property by the lawful authority of a public servant	183	Resistance to the taking of property by the lawful authority of a public servant.	
219	Obstructing sale of property offered for sale by authority of public servant.	184	Obstructing sale of property offered for sale by authority of public servant.	
220	Illegal purchase or bid for property offered for sale by authority of public servant	185	Illegal purchase or bid for property offered for sale by authority of public servant.	
221	Obstructing public servant in discharge of public functions.	186	Obstructing public servant in discharge of public functions.	
222	Omission to assist public servant when bound by law to give assistance.	187	Omission to assist public servant when bound by law to give assistance.	
223	Disobedience to order duly promulgated by public servant.	188	Disobedience to order duly promulgated by public servant.	
224	Threat of injury to public servant.	189	Threat of injury to public servant.	

225	Threat of injury to induce person to refrain from applying for protection to public servant	190	Threat of injury to induce person to refrain from applying for protection to public servant.	
226	Attempt to commit suicide to <b>compel or restraint exercise of lawful power.</b>	309	Attempt to commit suicide	Modified
<b>CHAPTER- XIV</b> <b>OF FALSE EVIDENCE AND OFFENCES AGAINST PUBLIC JUSTICE</b> (COMPARE WITH OLD INDIAN PENAL CODE 1860 <b>CHAPTER XI</b> <b>OF FALSE EVIDENCE AND OFFENCES AGAINST PUBLIC JUSTICE</b> )				
227	Giving false evidence	191	Giving false evidence	
228	Fabricating false evidence.	192	Fabricating false evidence	
229	Punishment for false evidence	193	Punishment for false evidence.	
230	Giving or fabricating false evidence with intent to procure conviction of capital offence	194	Giving or fabricating false evidence with intent to procure conviction of capital offence.	
231	Giving or fabricating false evidence with intent to procure conviction of offence punishable with imprisonment for life or imprisonment	195	Giving or fabricating false evidence with intent to procure conviction of offence punishable with imprisonment for life or imprisonment.	
232	Threatening any person to give false evidence.	195-A	Threatening any person to give false evidence.	
233	Using evidence known to be false.	196	Using evidence known to be false.	
234	Issuing or signing false certificate.	197	Issuing or signing false certificate.	
235	Using as true a certificate known to be false.	198	Using as true a certificate known to be false.	
236	False statement made in declaration which is by law receivable as evidence.	199	False statement made in declaration which is by law receivable as evidence.	
237	Using as true such declaration knowing it to be false.	200	Using as true such declaration knowing it to be false.	
238	Causing disappearance of evidence of offence, or giving false information to screen offender.	201	Causing disappearance of evidence of offence, or giving false information, to screen offender.	
239	Intentional omission to give information of offence by person bound to inform	202	Intentional omission to give information of offence by person bound to inform.	
240	Giving false information respecting an offence committed	203	Giving false information respecting an offence committed.	
241	Destruction of document <b>or electronic record</b> to prevent its production as evidence	204	Destruction of document to prevent its production as evidence.	Modified
242	False personation for purpose of act or proceeding in suit or prosecution	205	False personation for purpose of act or proceeding in suit or prosecution.	
243	Fraudulent removal or concealment of property to prevent its seizure as forfeited or in execution.	206	Fraudulent removal or concealment of property to prevent its seizure as forfeited or in execution.	
244	Fraudulent claim to property to prevent its seizure as forfeited or in execution	207	Fraudulent claim to property to prevent its seizure as forfeited or in execution.	



245	Fraudulently suffering decree for sum not due.	208	Fraudulently suffering decree for sum not due.	
246	Dishonestly making false claim in Court	209	Dishonestly making false claim in Court.	
247	Fraudulently obtaining decree for sum not due	210	Fraudulently obtaining decree for sum not due.	
248	False charge of offence made with intent to injure.	211	False charge of offence made with intent to injure.	
249	Harbouring offender	212	Harbouring offender.	
250	Taking gift, etc., to screen an offender from punishment.	213	Taking gift, etc., to screen an offender from punishment.	
251	Offering gift or restoration of property in consideration of screening offender.	214	Offering gift or restoration of property in consideration of screening offender.	
252	Taking gift to help to recover stolen property, etc.	215	Taking gift to help to recover stolen property, etc.	
253	Harbouring offender who has escaped from custody or whose apprehension has been ordered	216	Harbouring offender who has escaped from custody of whose apprehension has been ordered.	
254	Penalty for harbouring robbers or dacoits.	216-A	Penalty for harbouring robbers or dacoits.	
255	Public servant disobeying direction of law with intent to save person from punishment or property from forfeiture	217	Public servant disobeying direction of law with intent to save person from punishment or property from forfeiture.	
256	Public servant framing incorrect record or writing with intent to save person from punishment or property from forfeiture.	218	Public servant framing incorrect record or writing with intent to save person from punishment or property from forfeiture.	
257	Public servant in judicial proceeding corruptly making report, etc., contrary to law	219	Public servant in judicial proceeding corruptly making report, etc., contrary to law.	
258	Commitment for trial or confinement by person having authority who knows that he is acting contrary to law.	220	Commitment for trial or confinement by person having authority who knows that he is acting contrary to law.	
259	Intentional omission to apprehend on the part of public servant bound to apprehend	221	Intentional omission to apprehend on the part of public servant bound to apprehend.	
260	Intentional omission to apprehend on the part of public servant bound to apprehend person under sentence or lawfully committed.	222	Intentional omission to apprehend on the part of public servant bound to apprehend person under sentence or lawfully committed.	
261	Escape from confinement or custody negligently suffered by public servant	223	Escape from confinement or custody negligently suffered by public servant.	
262	Resistance or obstruction by a person to his lawful apprehension	224	Resistance or obstruction by a person to his lawful apprehension.	
263	Resistance or obstruction to lawful apprehension of another person.	225	Resistance or obstruction to lawful apprehension of another person.	
264	Omission to apprehend, or sufferance of escape, on part of public servant, in cases not	225-A	Omission to apprehend, or sufferance of escape, on part of public servant, in cases not otherwise, provided for.	

	otherwise, provided for.			
265	Resistance or obstruction to lawful apprehension or escape or rescue in cases not otherwise provided for.	225-B	Resistance or obstruction to lawful apprehension, or escape or rescue, in cases not otherwise provided for.	
--	--	226	Omitted	Deleted
266	Violation of condition of remission of punishment.	227	Violation of condition of remission of punishment.	
267	Intentional insult or interruption to public servant sitting in judicial proceeding	228	Intentional insult or interruption to public servant sitting in judicial proceeding.	
268	Personation of an assessor.	229	Personation of <b>a juror or assessor.</b>	Modified
269	Failure by person released on bail or bond to appear in court.	229-A	Failure by person released on bail or bond to appear in Court.	

**CHAPTER- XV**

**OF OFFENCES AFFECTING THE PUBLIC HEALTH, SAFETY, CONVENIENCE, DECENCY AND MORALS**

(COMPARE WITH OLD INDIAN PENAL CODE 1860 **CHAPTER XIV**

OF OFFENCES AFFECTING THE PUBLIC HEALTH, SAFETY, CONVENIENCE, DECENCY AND MORALS)

270	Public nuisance	268	Public nuisance.	
271	Negligent act likely to spread infection of disease dangerous to life.	269	Negligent act likely to spread infection of disease dangerous to life.	
272	Malignant act likely to spread infection of disease dangerous to life.	270	Malignant act likely to spread infection of disease dangerous to life.	
273	Disobedience to quarantine rule	271	Disobedience to quarantine rule.	
274	Adulteration of food or drink intended for sale.	272	Adulteration of food or drink intended for sale.	
275	Sale of noxious food or drink.	273	Sale of noxious food or drink.	
276	Adulteration of drugs	274	Adulteration of drugs.	
277	Sale of adulterated drugs	275	Sale of adulterated drugs.	
278	Sale of drug as a different drug or preparation.	276	Sale of drug as a different drug or preparation	
279	Fouling water of public spring or reservoir.	277	Fouling water of public spring or reservoir.	
280	Making atmosphere noxious to health.	278	Making atmosphere noxious to health.	
281	Rash driving or riding on a public way	279	Rash driving or riding on a public way.	
282	Rash navigation of vessel.	280	Rash navigation of vessel.	
283	Exhibition of false light, mark or buoy.	281	Exhibition of false light, mark or buoy.	
284	Conveying person by water for hire in unsafe or overloaded vessel	282	Conveying person by water for hire in unsafe or overloaded vessel.	
285	Danger or obstruction in public way or line of navigation.	283	Danger or obstruction in public way or line of navigation.	
286	Negligent conduct with respect to poisonous substance	284	Negligent conduct with respect to poisonous substance.	
287	Negligent conduct with respect to fire or combustible matter.	285	Negligent conduct with respect to fire or combustible matter.	
288	Negligent conduct with respect to explosive substance	286	Negligent conduct with respect to explosive substance.	

289	Negligent conduct with respect to machinery.	287	Negligent conduct with respect to machinery.	
290	Negligent conduct with respect to pulling down, <b>repairing or constructing buildings, etc.</b>	288	Negligent conduct with respect to pulling down or <b>repairing buildings.</b>	Modified
291	Negligent conduct with respect to animal.	289	Negligent conduct with respect to animal.	
292	Punishment for public nuisance in cases not otherwise provided for.	290	Punishment for public nuisance in cases not otherwise provided for.	
293	Continuance of nuisance after injunction to discontinue.	291	Continuance of nuisance after injunction to discontinue.	
294	Sale, etc., of obscene books, etc.	292	Sale, etc., of obscene books, etc.	
295	Sale, etc., of obscene objects to <b>child</b>	293	Sale, etc., of obscene objects to <b>young person.</b>	Modified
296	Obscene acts and songs.	294	Obscene acts and songs.	
297	Keeping lottery office	294-A	Keeping lottery office.	

**CHAPTER- XVI**  
**OF OFFENCES RELATING TO RELIGION**  
(COMPARE WITH OLD INDIAN PENAL CODE 1860 **CHAPTER XV**  
**OF OFFENCES RELATING TO RELIGION**)

298	Injuring or defiling place of worship, with intent to insult the religion of any class.	295	Injuring or defiling place of work ship, with intent to insult the religion of any class.	
299	Deliberate and malicious acts, intended to outrage religious feelings of any class by insulting its religion or religious beliefs	295-A	Deliberate and malicious acts, intended to outrage religious feelings of any class by insulting its religion or religious beliefs.	
300	Disturbing religious assembly.	296	Disturbing religious assembly.	
301	Trespassing on burial places, etc	297	Trespassing on burial places, etc.	
302	Uttering words, etc., with deliberate intent to wound religious feelings <b>of any person</b>	298	Uttering ,words, etc., with deliberate intent to wound the religious feelings.	Modified

**Chapter- XVII**  
**OF OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY**  
(COMPARE WITH OLD INDIAN PENAL CODE 1860 **CHAPTER XVII**  
**OF OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY**)

303	Theft.	378	Theft.	
		379	Punishment for theft	Modified
304	Snatching.	--	--	New Added
305	Theft in a dwelling house, or means of transportation or place of worship, etc	380	Theft in dwelling house, etc.	Modified
306	Theft by clerk or servant of property in possession of master.	381	Theft by clerk or servant of property in possession of masters.	
307	Theft after preparation made for causing death, hurt or restraint in order to the committing of theft.	382	Theft after preparation made for causing death, hurt or restraint in order to the committing of the theft.	
308	Extortion.	383	Extortion.	
		384	Punishment for extortion.	
		385	Putting, person in fear of injury in order to commit extortion.	
		386	Extortion by putting a person in fear of death on grievous hurt.	

		387	Putting person in fear of death or of grievous hurt, in order to commit extortion.	
		388	Extortion by threat of accusation of an offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life, etc.	
		389	Putting person in fear of accusation of offence, in order to commit extortion.	
309(1)	Robbery.	390	Robbery.	
309(2)	Robbery.	392	Punishment for robbery.	
309(3)	Robbery.	393	Attempt to commit robbery.	
309(4)	Robbery.	394	Voluntarily causing hurt in committing robbery.	
310(1)	Dacoity	391	Dacoity.	
310(2)	Dacoity	395	Punishment for dacoity.	
310(3)	Dacoity	396	Dacoity with murder.	
310(4)	Dacoity	399	Making preparation to commit dacoity.	
310(5)	Dacoity	402	Assembling for purpose of committing dacoity.	
311	Robbery, or dacoity, with attempt to cause death or grievous hurt.	397	Robbery, or dacoity, with attempt to cause death or grievous hurt.	
312	Attempt to commit robbery or dacoity when armed with deadly weapon.	398	Attempt to commit robbery or dacoity when armed with deadly weapon.	
313	Punishment for belonging to gang of robbers, dacoits, etc.	400	Punishment for belonging to gang of dacoits.	
		401	Punishment for belonging to gang of <b>thieves.</b>	
314	Dishonest misappropriation of property.	403	Dishonest misappropriation of property.	
315	Dishonest misappropriation of property possessed by deceased person at the time of his death.	404	Dishonest misappropriation of property possessed by deceased person at the time of his death.	
316	Criminal breach of trust.	405	Criminal breach of trust.	
		406	Punishment for criminal breach of trust.	
		407	Criminal breach of trust by carrier, etc.	
		408	Criminal breach of trust by clerk or servant.	
		409	Criminal breach of trust by public, servant, or by banker, merchant or agent.	
317	Stolen property.	410	Stolen property.	
		411	Dishonestly receiving stolen property.	
		412	Dishonestly receiving property stolen in the commission of a dacoity.	
		413	Habitually dealing in stolen property.	
		414	Assisting in concealment of stolen property.	
318	Cheating.	415	Cheating.	
		417	Punishment for cheating.	
		418	Cheating with knowledge that wrongful loss may ensue to person whose interest offender is bound to protect.	
		420	Cheating and dishonestly inducing	

			delivery of property.	
319	Cheating by personation	416	Cheating by personation.	
		419	Punishment for cheating by personation.	
320	Dishonest or fraudulent removal or concealment of property to prevent distribution among creditors.	421	Dishonest or fraudulent removal or concealment of property to prevent distribution among creditors.	
321	Dishonestly or fraudulently preventing debt being available for creditors.	422	Dishonestly or fraudulently preventing debt being available for creditors.	
322	Dishonest or fraudulent execution of deed of transfer containing false statement of consideration.	423	Dishonest or fraudulent execution of deed of transfer containing false statement of consideration.	
323	Dishonest or fraudulent removal or concealment of property.	424	Dishonest or fraudulent removal or concealment of property.	
324	Mischief	425	Mischief	
		426	Punishment for mischief.	
		427	Mischief causing damage to the amount of fifty rupees.	
		440	Mischief committed after preparation made for causing death or hurt.	
325	Mischief by killing or maiming animal.	428	Mischief by killing or maiming animal <b>of the value of ten rupees.</b>	Modified
		429	Mischief by killing or maiming <b>cattle, etc., of any value or any animal of the value of fifty rupees</b>	
326	Mischief by injury, inundation, fire or explosive substance, etc.	430	Mischief by injury <b>to works of irrigation or by wrongfully diverting water.</b>	Modified
		431	Mischief by injury to public road, bridge, river or channel.	
		432	Mischief by causing inundation or obstruction to public drainage attended with damage	
		433	Mischief by destroying, moving or rendering less useful a light-house or sea-mark.	
		434.	Mischief by destroying or moving, etc., a land-mark fixed by public authority.	
		435	Mischief by fire or explosive substance with intent to cause damage to amount of one hundred or (in case of agricultural produce ) ten rupees	
		436	Mischief by fire or explosive substance with intent to destroy house, etc.	
		438	Punishment for the mischief described in section 437 committed by fire or explosive substance.	
327	Mischief with intent to destroy or make unsafe a rail, aircraft, decked vessel or one of twenty tons burden.	437	Mischief with intent to destroy or make unsafe a decked vessel or one of twenty tons burden	
328	Punishment for intentionally running vessel a ground or ashore	439	Punishment for intentionally running vessel aground, or ashore with intent to	

	with intent to commit theft, etc.		commit theft, etc.	
329	Criminal trespass and house-trespass	441	Criminal trespass.	
		442.	House-trespass	
		447	Punishment for criminal trespass.	
		448	Punishment for house-trespass.	
330	House-trespass and house-breaking.	443	Lurking house-trespass	
		444	Lurking house-trespass by night	
		445	House-breaking	
331	Punishment for house-trespass or house breaking.	443	Lurking house-trespass	
		444	Lurking house-trespass by night	
		446	House-breaking by night	
		453	Punishment for lurking house-trespass or house-breaking.	
		454	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking in order to commit offence punishable with imprisonment.	
		455	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking after preparation for hurt, assault or wrongful restraint.	
		456	Punishment for lurking house-trespass or house-breaking by night.	
		457	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking by night in order to commit offence punishable with imprisonment.	
		458	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking by night after preparation for hurt, assault, or wrongful restraint.	
		459	Grievous hurt caused whilst committing lurking house-trespass or house-breaking.	
332	House-trespass in order to commit offence.	449	House-trespass in order to commit offence <b>punishable with death</b>	Modified
		450	House-trespass in order to commit offence punishable with imprisonment for life.	
		451	House-trespass in order to commit offence punishable with imprisonment.	
333	House-trespass after preparation for hurt, assault or wrongful restraint.	452	House-trespass after preparation for hurt, assault or wrongful restraint.	
334	Dishonestly breaking open receptacle containing property	461	Dishonestly breaking open receptacle containing property	
		462	Punishment for same offence when committed by person entrusted with custody	
<b>CHAPTER- XVIII</b> <b>OF OFFENCES RELATING TO DOCUMENTS AND TO PROPERTY MARKS</b> (COMPARE WITH OLD INDIAN PENAL CODE 1860 <b>CHAPTER XVIII</b> <b>OF OFFENCES RELATING TO DOCUMENTS AND TO PROPERTY MARKS</b> )				
335	Making a false document.	464	Making a false document	

336	Forgery	463	Forgery.	
		465	Punishment for forgery	
		468	Forgery for purpose of cheating.	
		469	Forgery for purpose of harming reputation.	
337	Forgery of record of Court or of public register, etc.	466	Forgery of record of Court or of public register, etc.	
338	Forgery of valuable security, will, etc.	467	Forgery of valuable security, will, etc.	
339	Having possession of document described in section <b>337 or 338</b> , knowing it to be forged and intending to use it as genuine.	474	Having possession of document described in section <b>466 or 467</b> , knowing it to be forged and intending to use it as genuine	Modified
340	Forged document or electronic record and using it as genuine	470	Forged document or electronic record	
		471	Using as genuine a forged document .	
341	Making or possessing counterfeit seal, etc., with intent to commit forgery punishable under section <b>338</b> .	472	Making or possessing counterfeit seal, etc., with intent to commit forgery punishable under section <b>467</b>	Modified
		473	Making or possessing counterfeit seal, etc., with intent to commit forgery punishable otherwise.	
342	Counterfeiting device or mark used for authenticating documents described in section <b>338</b> or possessing counterfeit marked material.	475	Counterfeiting device or mark used for authenticating documents described in section <b>467</b> , or possessing counterfeit marked material.	Modified
		476	Counterfeiting device or mark used for authenticating documents other than those described in section 467, or possessing counterfeit marked material.	
343	Fraudulent cancellation, destruction, etc., of will, authority to adopt, or valuable security.	477	Fraudulent cancellation, destruction, etc., of will, authority to adopt, or valuable security.	
344	Falsification of accounts	477-A	Falsification of accounts.	
345	Property mark	479	Property mark.	
		481	Using a false property mark.	
		482	Punishment for using a false property mark.	
346	Tampering with property mark with intent to cause injury.	489	Tampering with property mark with intent to cause injury	
347	Counterfeiting a property mark.	483	Counterfeiting a property mark <b>used by another</b> .	Modified
		484	Counterfeiting a mark used by a public servant.	
348	Making or possession of any instrument for counterfeiting a property mark.	485	Making or possession of any instrument for counterfeiting a property mark.	
349	Selling goods marked with a counterfeit property mark.	486	Selling goods marked with a counterfeit property mark	
350	Making a false mark upon any receptacle containing goods.	487	Making a false mark upon any receptacle containing goods.	
		488	Punishment for making use of any such false mark.	

**Chapter- XIX**  
**OF CRIMINAL INTIMIDATION, INSULT, ANNOYANCE, DEFAMATION, ETC.**  
 (COMPARE WITH OLD INDIAN PENAL CODE 1860 **CHAPTER XXII**  
**OF CRIMINAL INTIMIDATION, INSULT AND ANNOYANCE)**

351(1)	Criminal intimidation.	503	Criminal intimidation.	
351(2), & (3)	Criminal intimidation.	506	Punishment for criminal intimidation	
351(4)	Criminal intimidation.	507	Criminal intimidation by an anonymous communication.	
352	Intentional insult with intent to provoke breach of peace.	504	Intentional insult with intent to provoke breach of peace.	
353	Statements conducing to public mischief.	505	Statements conducing to public mischief.	
354	Act caused by inducing person to believe that he will be rendered an object of the Divine displeasure	508	Act caused by inducing person to believe that he will be rendered an object of the Divine displeasure	
355	Misconduct in public by a drunken person	510	Misconduct in public by a drunken person.	
356(1)	Defamation.	499	Defamation.	
356(2)	Defamation.	500	Punishment for defamation.	
356(3)	Defamation.	501	Printing or engraving matter known to be defamatory	
356(4)	Defamation.	502	Sale of printed or engraved substance containing defamatory matter	
357	Breach of contract to attend on and supply wants of helpless person.	491	Breach of contract to attend on and supply wants of helpless person.	
<b>Chapter- XIX</b> <b>REPEAL AND SAVINGS</b>				
358	Repeal and savings.	--	--	New