

BHARATIYA NAGARIK SURAKSHA SANHITA, 2023
(ACT NO. 46 OF 2023)
COMPARISON WITH
CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE, 1973

Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023 (Act No. 46 of 2023)		Code Of Criminal Procedure, 1973		OTHER REMARKABLE POINT
CHAPTER-I PRELIMINARY				
Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
1	Short title, extent and commencement	1	Short title, extent and commencement	
2(1)(a)	“audio- video electronic”	--	--	New added
2(1)(b)	“Bail”	--	--	New added
2(1)(c)	“Bailable Offence”	2(a)	“Bailable Offence”	
2(1)(d)	“Bail bond”	--	--	New added
2(1)(e)	“Bond”	--	--	New added
2(1)(f)	“Charge”	2(b)	“Charge”	
2(1)(g)	“Cognizable Offence”	2(c)	“Cognizable Offence”	
2(1)(h)	“Complaint”	2(d)	“Complaint”	
2(1)(i)	“Electronic Communication”	--	--	New added

2(1)(j)	“High Court”	2(e)	“High Court”	
2(1)(k)	“Inquiry”	2(g)	“Inquiry”	
2(1)(l)	“Investigation”	2(h)	“Investigation”	
2(1)(m)	“Judicial Proceeding”	2(i)	“Judicial Proceeding”	
2(1)(n)	“Local jurisdiction”	2(j)	“Local jurisdiction”	
2(1)(o)	“Non- cognizable offence	2(l)	“Non- cognizable offence	
2(1)(p)	“Notification”	2(m)	“Notification”	
2(1)(q)	“Offence”	2(n)	“Offence”	
2(1)(r)	“Officer in charge of a police station”	2(o)	“Officer in charge of a police station”	
2(1)(s)	“Place”	2(p)	“Place”	
2(1)(t)	“Police report”	2(r)	“Police report”	
2(1)(u)	“Police Station”	2(s)	“Police Station”	
2(1)(v)	“Public Prosecutor”	2(u)	“Public Prosecutor”	
2(1)(w)	“Sub-division”	2(v)	“Sub-division”	
2(1)(x)	“Summons -case”	2(w)	“Summons -case”	
2(1)(y)	“Victim”	2(wa)	“Victim”	
2(1)(z)	“Warrant- case”	2(x)	“Warrant- case”	
2(2)	Not defined words and expressions	2(y)	Not defined words and expressions	

3	Construction of references	3	Construction of references	
4	Trial of offences under the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023 and other laws	4	Trial of offences under the Indian Penal Code and other laws	Modified
5	Saving	5	Saving	

CHAPTER-II
CONSTITUTION OF CRIMINAL COURTS AND OFFICES

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
6	Classes of Criminal Courts.	6	Classes of Criminal Courts	
7	Territorial divisions	7	Territorial divisions	
—	—	8	Metropolitan areas	Deleted
8	Court of Session	9	Court of Session	
—	—	10	Subordination of Assistant Sessions Judges	Deleted
9	Courts of Judicial Magistrates	11	Courts of Judicial Magistrates	
10	Chief Judicial Magistrate and Additional Chief Judicial Magistrate, etc.	12	Chief Judicial Magistrate and Additional Chief Judicial Magistrate, etc.	
11	Special Judicial Magistrates	13	Special Judicial Magistrates	
12	Local jurisdiction of Judicial Magistrates	14	Local jurisdiction of Judicial Magistrates	
13	Subordination of Judicial Magistrates	15	Subordination of Judicial Magistrates	
—	—	16	Courts of Metropolitan Magistrates	Deleted
—	—	17	Chief Metropolitan Magistrate and Additional Chief Metropolitan Magistrate	Deleted
—	—	18	Special Metropolitan Magistrates	Deleted
—	—	19	Subordination of Metropolitan Magistrates	Deleted
14	Executive Magistrates	20	Executive Magistrates	
15	Special Executive Magistrates	21	Special Executive Magistrates	
16	Local Jurisdiction of Executive Magistrates	22	Local jurisdiction of Executive Magistrates	
17	Subordination of Executive Magistrates	23	Subordination of Executive Magistrates	

18	Public Prosecutors	24	Public Prosecutors	
19	Assistant Public Prosecutors	25	Assistant Public Prosecutors	
20	Directorate of Prosecution	25-A	Directorate of Prosecution	

**CHAPTER-III
POWER OF COURTS**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
21	Courts by which offences are triable	26	Courts by which offences are triable	
—	—	27	Jurisdiction in the case of juveniles	Deleted
22	Sentences which High Courts and Sessions Judges may pass	28	Sentences which High Courts and Sessions Judges may pass	
23	Sentences which Magistrates may pass	29	Sentences which Magistrates may pass	
24	Sentence of imprisonment in default of fine	30	Sentence of imprisonment in default of fine	
25	Sentence in cases of conviction of several offences at one trial	31	Sentence in cases of conviction of several offences at one trial	
26	Mode of conferring powers	32	Mode of conferring powers	
27	Powers of officers appointed	33	Powers of officers appointed	
28	Withdrawal of powers	34	Withdrawal of powers	
29	Powers of Judges and Magistrates exercisable by their successors-in-office	35	Powers of Judges and Magistrates exercisable by their successors-in-office	

**CHAPTER-IV
POWERS OF SUPERIOR OFFICERS OF POLICE AND AID TO THE MAGISTRATES AND THE POLICE**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
30	Powers of superior officers of police	36	Powers of superior officers of police	
31	Public when to assist Magistrates and police	37	Public when to assist Magistrates and police	
32	Aid to person, other than police officer, executing warrant	38	Aid to person, other than police officer, executing warrant	
33	Public to give information of certain offences	39	Public to give information of certain offences	
34	Duty of officers employed in connection with the affairs of a village to make certain report	40	Duty of officers employed in connection with the affairs of a village to make certain report	

**CHAPTER-V
ARREST OF PERSONS**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
35	When police may arrest without warrant	41	When police may arrest without warrant	
		41-A	Notice of appearance before Police Officer	
36	Procedure of arrest and duties of officer making arrest	41-B	Procedure of arrest and duties of officer making arrest	
37	Designated police officer	--	--	New added
		41-C	Control room at districts	
38	Right of arrested person to meet an advocate of his choice during interrogation	41-D	Right of arrested person to meet an advocate of his choice during interrogation --	
39	Arrest on refusal to give name and residence	42	Arrest on refusal to give name and residence	
40	Arrest by private person and procedure on such arrest	43	Arrest by private person and procedure on such arrest	
41	Arrest by Magistrate	44	Arrest by Magistrate	
42	Protection of members of the Armed Forces from arrest	45	Protection of members of the Armed Forces from arrest	
43	Arrest how made	46	Arrest how made	
44	Search of place entered by person sought to be arrested	47	Search of place entered by person sought to be arrested	
45	Pursuit of offenders into other jurisdictions	48	Pursuit of offenders into other jurisdictions	
46	No unnecessary restraint	49	No unnecessary restraint	
47	Person arrested to be informed of grounds of arrest and of right to bail	50	Person arrested to be informed of grounds of arrest and of right to bail	
48	Obligation of person making arrest to inform about the arrest, etc., to relative or friend	50-A	Obligation of person making arrest to inform about the arrest, etc., to relative or friend	
49	Search of arrested person	51	Search of arrested person	
50	Power to seize offensive weapons	52	Power to seize offensive weapons	
51	Examination of accused by medical practitioner at the request of police officer	53	Examination of accused by medical practitioner at the request of police officer	
52	Examination of person accused of rape by medical practitioner	53-A	Examination of person accused of rape by medical practitioner	
53	Examination of arrested person by medical officer	54	Examination of arrested person by medical officer	
54	Identification of person arrested	54-A	Identification of person arrested	
55	Procedure when police officer deposes subordinate to arrest without warrant	55	Procedure when police officer deposes subordinate to arrest without warrant	

56	Health and safety of arrested person	55-A	Health and safety of arrested person	
57	Person arrested to be taken before Magistrate or officer in charge of police station	56	Person arrested to be taken before Magistrate or officer in charge of police station	
58	Person arrested not to be detained more than twenty-four hours	57	Person arrested not to be detained more than twenty-four hours	
59	Police to report apprehensions	58	Police to report apprehensions	
60	Discharge of person apprehended	59	Discharge of person apprehended	
61	Power, on escape, to pursue and retake	60	Power, on escape, to pursue and retake	
62	Arrest to be made strictly according to the Sanhita	60-A	Arrest to be made strictly according to the Court	Modified

**CHAPTER-VI
PROCESSES TO COMPEL APPEARANCE**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
63	Form of summons	61	Form of summons	
64	Summons how served	62	Summons how served	
65	Service of summons on corporate bodies, firms , and societies	63	Service of summons on corporate bodies and societies	Modified
66	Service when persons summoned cannot be found	64	Service when persons summoned cannot be found	
67	Procedure when service cannot be effected as before provided	65	Procedure when service cannot be effected as before provided	
68	Service on Government servant	66	Service on Government servant	
69	Service of summons outside local limits	67	Service of summons outside local limits	
70	Proof of service in such cases and when serving officer not present	68	Proof of service in such cases and when serving officer not present	
71	Service of summons on witness .	69	Service of summons on witness by post	Modified.
72	Form of warrant of arrest and duration	70	Form of warrant of arrest and duration	
73	Power to direct security to be taken	71	Power to direct security to be taken	
74	Warrants to whom directed	72	Warrants to whom directed	
75	Warrant may be directed to any person	73	Warrant may be directed to any person	
76	Warrant directed to police officer	74	Warrant directed to police officer	
77	Notification of substance of warrant	75	Notification of substance of warrant	

78	Person arrested to be brought before Court without delay	76	Person arrested to be brought before Court without delay	
79	Where warrant may be executed	77	Where warrant may be executed	
80	Warrant forwarded for execution outside jurisdiction	78	Warrant forwarded for execution outside jurisdiction	
81	Warrant directed to police officer for execution outside jurisdiction	79	Warrant directed to police officer for execution outside jurisdiction	
82	Procedure on arrest of person against whom warrant issued	80	Procedure on arrest of person against whom warrant issued	
83	Procedure by Magistrate before whom such person arrested is brought	81	Procedure by Magistrate before whom such person arrested is brought	
84	Proclamation for person absconding	82	Proclamation for person absconding	
85	Attachment of property of person absconding	83	Attachment of property of person absconding	
86	Identification and attachment of property of proclaimed person.	--	--	New added
87	Claims and objections to attachment	84	Claims and objections to attachment	
88	Release, sale and restoration of attached property	85	Release, sale and restoration of attached property	
89	Appeal from order rejecting application for restoration of attached property	86	Appeal from order rejecting application for restoration of attached property	
90	Issue of warrant in lieu of, or in addition to, summons	87	Issue of warrant in lieu of, or in addition to, summons	
91	Power to take bond or bail bond for appearance.	88	Power to take bond for appearance	Modified
92	Arrest on breach of bond or bail bond for appearance	89	Arrest on breach of bond for appearance	Modified
93	Provisions of this Chapter generally applicable to summonses and warrants of arrest	90	Provisions of this Chapter generally applicable to summonses and warrants of arrest	

**CHAPTER-VII
PROCESSES TO COMPEL THE PRODUCTION OF THINGS**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
94	Summons to produce document or other thing	91	Summons to produce document or other thing	
95	Procedure as to letters .	92	Procedure as to letters and telegrams	Modified
96	When search-warrant may be issued	93	When search warrant may be issued	
97	Search of place suspected to contain stolen property, forged documents, etc.	94	Search of place suspected to contain stolen property, forged documents, etc.	
98	Power to declare certain publications forfeited and to issue search-warrants for the same	95	Power to declare certain publications forfeited and to issue search warrants for the same	

99	Application to High Court to set aside declaration of forfeiture	96	Application to High Court to set aside declaration of forfeiture	
100	Search for persons wrongfully confined	97	Search for persons wrongfully confined	
101	Power to compel restoration of abducted females	98	Power to compel restoration of abducted females	
102	Direction, etc., of search-warrants	99	Direction, etc., of search warrants	
103	Persons in charge of closed place to allow search	100	Persons in charge of closed place to allow search	
104	Disposal of things found in search beyond jurisdiction	101	Disposal of things found in search beyond jurisdiction	
105	Recording of search and seizure through audio-video electronic means	--	--	New Added
106	Power of police officer to seize certain property	102	Power of police officer to seize certain property	
107	Attachment, forfeiture or restoration of property	--	--	New Added
108	Magistrate may direct search in his presence	103	Magistrate may direct search in his presence	
109	Power to impound document, etc., produced	104	Power to impound document, etc., produced	
110	Reciprocal arrangements regarding processes	105	Reciprocal arrangements regarding processes	

CHAPTER-VIII

RECIPROCAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR ASSISTANCE IN CERTAIN MATTERS AND PROCEDURE FOR ATTACHMENT AND FORFEITURE OF PROPERTY

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
111(a)	“Contracting State”	105-A(a)	“Contracting State”	
111(b)	“Identifying”	105-A(b)	“Identifying”	
111(c)	“Proceeds of Crime”	105-A(c)	“Proceeds of Crime”	
111(d)	“Property”	105-A(d)	“Property”	
111(e)	“Tracing”	105-A(e)	“Tracing”	
112	Letter of request to competent authority for investigation in a country or place outside India	166-A	Letter of request to competent authority for investigation in a country or place outside India	
113	Letter of request from a country or place outside India to a Court or an authority for investigation in India	166-B	Letter of request from a country or place outside India to a Court or an authority for investigation in India	
114	Assistance in securing transfer of persons	105-B	Assistance in securing transfer of persons	
115	Assistance in relation to orders of attachment or forfeiture of property	105-C	Assistance in relation to orders of attachment or forfeiture of property	

116	Identifying unlawfully acquired property.	105-D	Identifying unlawfully acquired property.	
117	Seizure or attachment of property	105-E	Seizure or attachment of property	
118	Management of properties seized or forfeited under this Chapter	105-F	Management of properties seized or forfeited under this Chapter	
119	Notice of forfeiture of property	105-G	Notice of forfeiture of property	
120	Forfeiture of property in certain cases	105-H	Forfeiture of property in certain cases	
121	Fine in lieu of forfeiture	105-I	Fine in lieu of forfeiture	
122	Certain transfers to be null and void	105-J	Certain transfers to be null and void	
123	Procedure in respect of letter of request	105-K	Procedure in respect of letter of request	
124	Application of this Chapter	105-L	Application of this Chapter	

**CHAPTER-IX (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- VIII CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973)
SECURITY FOR KEEPING THE PEACE AND FOR GOOD BEHAVIOUR**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
125	Security for keeping the peace on conviction	106	Security for keeping the peace on conviction	
126	Security for keeping the peace in other cases	107	Security for keeping the peace in other cases	
127	Security for good behaviour from persons disseminating certain matters	108	Security for good behaviour from persons disseminating seditions matters	Modified
128	Security for good behaviour from suspected persons	109	Security for good behaviour from suspected persons	
129	Security for good behaviour from habitual offenders	110	Security for good behaviour from habitual offenders	
130	Order to be made	111	Order to be made	
131	Procedure in respect of person present in Court	112	Procedure in respect of person present in Court	
132	Summons or warrant in case of person not so present	113	Summons or warrant in case of person not so present	
133	Copy of order to accompany summons or warrant	114	Copy of order to accompany summons or warrant	
134	Power to dispense with personal attendance	115	Power to dispense with personal attendance	
135	Inquiry as to truth of information	116	Inquiry as to truth of information	
136	Order to give security	117	Order to give security	
137	Discharge of person informed against	118	Discharge of person informed against	
138	Commencement of period for which security is required	119	Commencement of period for which security is required	
139	Contents of bond	120	Contents of bond	

140	Power to reject sureties	121	Power to reject sureties	
141	Imprisonment in default of security	122	Imprisonment in default of security	
142	Power to release persons imprisoned for failing to give security	123	Power to release persons imprisoned for failing to give security	
143	Security for unexpired period of bond	124	Security for unexpired period of bond	

**CHAPTER-X (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- IX CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973)
ORDER FOR MAINTENANCE OF WIVES, CHILDREN AND PARENTS**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
144	Order for maintenance of wives, children and parents	125	Order for maintenance of wives, children and parents	
145	Procedure	126	Procedure	
146	Alteration in allowance	127	Alteration in allowance	
147	Enforcement of order of maintenance	128	Enforcement of order of maintenance	

**CHAPTER-XI (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- X CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973)
MAINTENANCE OF PUBLIC ORDER AND TRANQUILLITY**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
148	Dispersal of assembly by use of civil force	129	Dispersal of assembly by use of civil force	
149	Use of armed forces to disperse assembly	130	Use of armed forces to disperse assembly	
150	Power of certain armed force officers to disperse assembly	131	Power of certain armed force officers to disperse assembly	
151	Protection against prosecution for acts done under sections 148, 149 and 150	132	Protection against prosecution for acts done under preceding sections	Modified
152	Conditional order for removal of nuisance	133	Conditional order for removal of nuisance	
153	Service or notification of order	134	Service or notification of order	
154	Person to whom order is addressed to obey or show cause	135	Person to whom order is addressed to obey or show cause	
155	Penalty for failure to comply with section 154	136	Consequences of his failing to do so	Modified
156	Procedure where existence of public right is denied	137	Procedure where existence of public right is denied	
157	Procedure where person against whom order is made under section 152 appears to show cause	138	Procedure where he appears to show cause	Modified
158	Power of Magistrate to direct local investigation and examination of an expert	139	Power of Magistrate to direct local investigation and examination of an expert	
159	Power of Magistrate to furnish written instructions, etc.	140	Power of Magistrate to furnish written instructions, etc.	

160	Procedure on order being made absolute and consequences of disobedience	141	Procedure on order being made absolute and consequences of disobedience	
161	Injunction pending inquiry	142	Injunction pending inquiry	
162	Magistrate may prohibit repetition or continuance of public nuisance	143	Magistrate may prohibit repetition or continuance of public nuisance	
163	Power to issue order in urgent cases of nuisance or apprehended danger	144	Power to issue order in urgent cases of nuisance or apprehended danger	
164	Procedure where dispute concerning land or water is likely to cause breach of peace	145	Procedure where dispute concerning land or water is likely to cause breach of peace	
165	Power to attach subject of dispute and to appoint receiver	146	Power to attach subject of dispute and to appoint receiver	
166	Dispute concerning right of use of land or water	147	Dispute concerning right of use of land or water	
167	Local inquiry	148	Local inquiry	

**CHAPTER-XII (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- XI CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973)
PREVENTIVE ACTION OF THE POLICE**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
168	Police to prevent cognizable offences	149	Police to prevent cognizable offences	
169	Information of design to commit cognizable offences	150	Information of design to commit cognizable offences	
170	Arrest to prevent the commission of cognizable offences	151	Arrest to prevent the commission of cognizable offences	
171	Prevention of injury to public property	152	Prevention of injury to public property	
172	Person bound to conform to lawful directions of police.	--	--	New added
--	--	153	Inspection of weights and measures	Deleted

**CHAPTER-XIII (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- XII CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973)
INFORMATION TO THE POLICE AND THEIR POWERS TO INVESTIGATE**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
173	Information in cognizable cases	154	Information in cognizable cases	
174	Information as to non-cognizable cases and investigation of such cases	155	Information as to non-cognizable cases and investigation of such cases	
175	Police officer's power to investigate cognizable case	156	Police officer's power to investigate cognizable cases	
176	Procedure for investigation	157	Procedure for investigation	
177	Report how submitted	158	Report how submitted	

178	Power to hold investigation or preliminary inquiry	159	Power to hold investigation or preliminary inquiry	
179	Police officer's power to require attendance of witnesses	160	Police officer's power to require attendance of witnesses	
180	Examination of witnesses by police	161	Examination of witnesses by police	
181	Statements to police and use thereof	162	Statements to police not to be signed – Use of statements in evidence	Modified
182	No inducement to be offered	163	No inducement to be offered	
183	Recording of confessions and statements	164	Recording of confessions and statements	
184	Medical examination of the victim of rape	164-A	Medical examination of the victim of rape	
185	Search by police officer	165	Search by police officer	
186	When officer in charge of police station may require another to issue search-warrant	166	When officer in charge of police station may require another to issue search- warrant	
187	Procedure when investigation cannot be completed in twenty-four hours	167	Procedure when investigation cannot be completed in twenty-four hours	
188	Report of investigation by subordinate police officer	168	Report of investigation by subordinate police officer	
189	Release of accused when evidence deficient	169	Release of accused when evidence deficient	
190	Cases to be sent to Magistrate, when evidence is sufficient	170	Cases to be sent to Magistrate when evidence is sufficient	
191	Complainant and witnesses not to be required to accompany police officer and not to be subjected to restraint	171	Complainant and witnesses not to be required to accompany police officer and not to be subjected to restraint	
192	Diary of proceedings in investigation	172	Diary of proceedings in investigation	
193	Report of police officer on completion of investigation	173	Report of police officer on completion of investigation	
194	Police to enquire and report on suicide, etc.	174	Police to enquire and report on suicide, etc.	
195	Power to summon persons	175	Power to summon persons	
196	Inquiry by Magistrate into cause of death	176	Inquiry by Magistrate into cause of death	

**CHAPTER-XIV (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- XIII CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973)
JURISDICTION OF THE CRIMINAL COURTS IN INQUIRIES AND TRIALS**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
197	Ordinary place of inquiry and trial	177	Ordinary place of inquiry and trial	
198	Place of inquiry or trial	178	Place of inquiry or trial	
199	Offence triable where act is done or consequence ensues	179	Offence triable where act is done or consequence ensues	

200	Place of trial where act is an offence by reason of relation to other offence	180	Place of trial where act is an offence by reason of relation to other offence	
201	Place of trial in case of certain offences	181	Place of trial in case of certain offences	
202	Offences committed by means of electronic communications, letters, etc.	182	Offences committed by letters, etc.	Modified
203	Offence committed on journey or voyage	183	Offence committed on journey or voyage	
204	Place of trial for offences triable together	184	Place of trial for offences triable together	
205	Power to order cases to be tried in different sessions divisions	185	Power to order cases to be tried in different sessions divisions	
206	High Court to decide, in case of doubt, district where inquiry or trial shall take place	186	High Court to decide, in case of doubt, district where inquiry or trial shall take place	
207	Power to issue summons or warrant for offence committed beyond local jurisdiction	187	Power to issue summons or warrant for offence committed beyond local jurisdiction	
208	Offence committed outside India	188	Offence committed outside India	
209	Receipt of evidence relating to offences committed outside India	189	Receipt of evidence relating to offences committed outside India	

**CHAPTER-XV (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- XIV CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973)
CONDITIONS REQUISITE FOR INITIATION OF PROCEEDINGS**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
210	Cognizance of offences by Magistrates	190	Cognizance of offences by Magistrates	
211	Transfer on application of the accused	191	Transfer on application of the accused	
212	Making over of cases to Magistrates	192	Making over of cases to Magistrates	
213	Cognizance of offences by Courts of Session	193	Cognizance of offences by Courts of Session	
214	Additional Sessions Judges to try cases made over to them	194	Additional and Assistant Sessions Judges to try cases made over to them	
215	Prosecution for contempt of lawful authority of public servants, for offences against public justice and for offences relating to documents given in evidence	195	Prosecution for contempt of lawful authority of public servants, for offences against public justice and for offences relating to documents given in evidence	
216	Procedure for witnesses in case of threatening, etc.	195-A	Procedure for witnesses in case of threatening, etc.	
217	Prosecution for offences against the State and for criminal conspiracy to commit such offence	196	Prosecution for offences against the State and for criminal conspiracy to commit such offence	
218	Prosecution of Judges and public servants	197	Prosecution of Judges and public servants	

219	Prosecution for offences against marriage	198	Prosecution for offences against marriage	
220	Prosecution of offences under section 85 of the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	198-A	Prosecution of offences under section 498A of the Indian Penal Code	Modified
221	Cognizance of offence	198-B	Cognizance of offence	
222	Prosecution for defamation	199	Prosecution for defamation	

**CHAPTER-XVI (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- XV CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973)
COMPLAINTS TO MAGISTRATES**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
223	Examination of complainant	200	Examination of complainant	
224	Procedure by Magistrate not competent to take cognizance of the case	201	Procedure by Magistrate not competent to take cognizance of the case	
225	Postponement of issue of process	202	Postponement of issue of process	
226	Dismissal of complaint	203	Dismissal of complaint`	

**CHAPTER-XVII (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- XVI CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973)
COMMENCEMENT OF PROCEEDINGS BEFORE MAGISTRATES**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
227	Issue of process	204	Issue of process	
228	Magistrate may dispense with personal attendance of accused	205	Magistrate may dispense with personal attendance of accused	
229	Special summons in cases of petty offence	206	Special summons in cases of petty offence	
230	Supply to the accused of copy of police report and other documents	207	Supply to the accused of copy of police report and other documents	
231	Supply of copies of statements and documents to accused in other cases triable by Court of Session	208	Supply of copies of statements and documents to accused in other cases triable by court of session	
232	Commitment of case to Court of Session when offence is triable exclusively by it	209	Commitment of case to Court of Session when offence is triable exclusively by it	
233	Procedure to be followed when there is a complaint case and police investigation in respect of the same offence	210	Procedure to be followed when there is a complaint case and police investigation in respect of the same offence	

**CHAPTER-XVIII (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- XVII CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973)
THE CHARGE**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
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234	Contents of charge	211	Contents of charge	
235	Particulars as to time, place and person	212	Particulars as to time, place and person	
236	When manner of committing offence must be stated	213	When manner of committing offence must be stated	
237	Words in charge taken in sense of law under which offence is punishable	214	Words in charge taken in sense of law under which offence is punishable	
238	Effect of errors	215	Effect of errors	
239	Court may alter charge	216	Court may alter charge	
240	Recall of witnesses when charge altered	217	Recall of witnesses when charge altered	
241	Separate charges for distinct offences	218	Separate charges for distinct offences	
242	Offences of same kind within year may be charged together	219	Three offences of same kind within year may be charged together	Modified
243	Trial for more than one offence	220	Trial for more than one offence	
244	Where it is doubtful what offence has been committed	221	Where it is doubtful what offence has been committed	
245	When offence proved included in offence charged	222	When offence proved included in offence charged	
246	What persons may be charged jointly	223	What persons may be charged jointly	
247	Withdrawal of remaining charges on conviction on one of several charges	224	Withdrawal of remaining charges on conviction on one of several charges	

**CHAPTER-XIX (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- XVIII CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973)
TRIAL BEFORE A COURT OF SESSION**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
248	Trial to be conducted by Public Prosecutor	225	Trial to be conducted by Public Prosecutor	
249	Opening case for prosecution	226	Opening case for prosecution	
250	Discharge	227	Discharge	
251	Framing of charge	228	Framing of charge	
252	Conviction on plea of guilty	229	Conviction on plea of guilty	
253	Date for prosecution evidence	230	Date for prosecution evidence	
254	Evidence for prosecution	231	Evidence for prosecution	
255	Acquittal	232	Acquittal	
256	Entering upon defence	233	Entering upon defence	

257	Arguments	234	Arguments	
258	Judgment of acquittal or conviction	235	Judgment of acquittal or conviction	
259	Previous conviction	236	Previous conviction	
260	Procedure in cases instituted under Sub-section (2) of section 222	237	Procedure in cases instituted under section 199(2)	Modified

**CHAPTER-XX (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- XIX CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973)
TRIAL OF WARRANT-CASES BY MAGISTRATES**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
261	Compliance with section 230	238	Compliance with section 207	Modified
262	When accused shall be discharged	239	When accused shall be discharged	
263	Framing of charge	240	Framing of charge	
264	Conviction on plea of guilty	241	Conviction on plea of guilty	
265	Evidence for prosecution	242	Evidence for prosecution	
266	Evidence for defence	243	Evidence for defence	
267	Evidence for prosecution	244	Evidence for prosecution	
268	When accused shall be discharged	245	When accused shall be discharged	
269	Procedure where accused is not discharged	246	Procedure where accused is not discharged	
270	Evidence for defence	247	Evidence for defence	
271	Acquittal or conviction	248	Acquittal or conviction	
272	Absence of complainant	249	Absence of complainant	
273	Compensation for accusation without reasonable cause	250	Compensation for accusation without reasonable cause	

**CHAPTER-XXI (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- XX CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973)
TRIAL OF SUMMONS-CASES BY MAGISTRATES**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
274	Substance of accusation to be stated	251	Substance of accusation to be stated	
275	Conviction on plea of guilty	252	Conviction on plea of guilty	
276	Conviction on plea of guilty in absence of accused in petty cases	253	Conviction on plea of guilty in absence of accused in petty cases	

277	Procedure when not convicted	254	Procedure when not convicted	
278	Acquittal or conviction	255	Acquittal or conviction	
279	Non-appearance or death of complainant	256	Non-appearance or death of complainant	
280	Withdrawal of complaint	257	Withdrawal of complaint	
281	Power to stop proceedings in certain cases	258	Power to stop proceedings in certain cases	
282	Power of Court to convert summons-cases into warrant-cases	259	Power of Court to convert summons-cases into warrant-cases	

**CHAPTER-XXII (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- XXI CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973)
SUMMARY TRIALS**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
283	Power to try summarily	260	Power to try summarily	
284	Summary trial by Magistrate of the second class	261	Summary trial by Magistrate of the second class	
285	Procedure for summary trials	262	Procedure for summary trials	
286	Record in summary trials	263	Record in summary trials	
287	Judgment in cases tried summarily	264	Judgment in cases tried summarily	
288	Language of record and judgment	265	Language of record and judgment	

**CHAPTER-XXIII
PLEA BARGAINING**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
289	Application of Chapter	265-A	Application of the Chapter	
290	Application for plea bargaining	265-B	Application for plea bargaining	
291	Guidelines for mutually satisfactory disposition	265-C	Guidelines for mutually satisfactory disposition	
292	Report of the mutually satisfactory disposition to be submitted before Court	265-D	Report of the mutually satisfactory disposition to be submitted before the Court	
293	Disposal of case	265-E	Disposal of the case	
294	Judgment of Court	265-F	Judgment of the Court	
295	Finality of judgment	265-G	Finality of the judgment	
296	Power of Court in plea bargaining	265-H	Power of the Court in plea bargaining	
297	Period of detention undergone by accused to be set off	265-I	Period of detention undergone by the accused to be set off against	

	against sentence of imprisonment		the sentence of imprisonment	
298	Savings	265-J	Savings	
299	Statements of accused not to be used	265-K	Statements of accused not to be used	
300	Non-application of the Chapter	265-L	Non-application of the Chapter	
CHAPTER-XXIV (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- XXII CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973) ATTENDANCE OF PERSONS CONFINED OR DETAINED IN PRISONS				
Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
301	Definition	266	Definitions	
301 (a)	“Detained”	266(a)	“Detained”	
301(b)	“Prison”	266(b)	“Prison”	
302	Power to require attendance of prisoners	267	Power to require attendance of prisoners	
303	Power of State Government or Central Government to exclude certain persons from operation of section 302	268	Power of State Government to exclude certain persons from operation of section 267	Modified
304	Officer in charge of prison to abstain from carrying out order in certain contingencies	269	Officer-in-charge of prison to abstain from carrying out order in certain contingencies	
305	Prisoner to be brought to Court in custody	270	Prisoner to be brought to Court in custody	
306	Power to issue commission for examination of witness in prison	271	Power to issue commission for examination of witness in prison	
CHAPTER-XXV (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- XXIII CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973) EVIDENCE IN INQUIRIES AND TRIALS				
Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
307	Language of Courts	272	Language of Courts	
308	Evidence to be taken in presence of accused	273	Evidence to be taken in presence of accused	
309	Record in summons-cases and inquiries	274	Record in summons-cases and inquiries	
310	Record in warrant-cases	275	Record in warrant-cases	
311	Record in trial before Court of Session	276	Record in trial before Court of Session	
312	Language of record of evidence	277	Language of record of evidence	
313	Procedure in regard to such evidence when completed	278	Procedure in regard to such evidence when completed	
314	Interpretation of evidence to accused or his advocate	279	Interpretation of evidence to accused or his pleader	Modified

315	Remarks respecting demeanour of witness	280	Remarks respecting demeanour of witness	
316	Record of examination of accused	281	Record of examination of accused	
317	Interpreter to be bound to interpret truthfully	282	Interpreter to be bound to interpret truthfully	
318	Record in High Court	283	Record in High Court	
319	When attendance of witness may be dispensed with and commission issued	284	When attendance of witness may be dispensed with and commission issued	
320	Commission to whom to be issued	285	Commission to whom to be issued	
321	Execution of commissions	286	Execution of commissions	
322	Parties may examine witnesses	287	Parties may examine witnesses	
323	Return of commission	288	Return of commission	
324	Adjournment of proceeding	289	Adjournment of proceeding	
325	Execution of foreign commissions	290	Execution of foreign commissions	
326	Deposition of medical witness	291	Deposition of medical witness	
327	Identification report of Magistrate	291-A	Identification report of Magistrate	New added
328	Evidence of officers of the Mint	292	Evidence of officers of the Mint	
329	Reports of certain Government scientific experts	293	Reports of certain Government scientific experts	
330	No formal proof of certain documents	294	No formal proof of certain documents	
331	Affidavit in proof of conduct of public servants	295	Affidavit in proof of conduct of public servants	
332	Evidence of formal character on affidavit	296	Evidence of formal character on affidavit	
333	Authorities before whom affidavits may be sworn	297	Authorities before whom affidavits may be sworn	
334	Previous conviction or acquittal how proved	298	Previous conviction or acquittal how proved	
335	Record of evidence in absence of accused	299	Record of evidence in absence of accused	
336	Evidence of public servants, experts, police officers in certain cases	--	--	New added

**CHAPTER-XXVI (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- XXIV CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973)
GENERAL PROVISION AS TO INQUIRIES AND TRIALS**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
337	Person once convicted or acquitted not to be tried for same offence	300	Person once convicted or acquitted not to be tried for same offence	

338	Appearance by Public Prosecutors	301	Appearance by Public Prosecutors	
339	Permission to conduct prosecution	302	Permission to conduct prosecution	
340	Right of person against whom proceedings are instituted to be defended	303	Right of person against whom proceedings are instituted to be defended	
341	Legal aid to accused at State expense in certain cases	304	Legal aid to accused at State expense in certain cases	
342	Procedure when corporation or registered society is an accused	305	Procedure when corporation or registered society is an accused	
343	Tender of pardon to accomplice	306	Tender of pardon to accomplice	
344	Power to direct tender of pardon	307	Power to direct tender of pardon	
345	Trial of person not complying with conditions of pardon	308	Trial of person not complying with conditions of pardon	
346	Power to postpone or adjourn proceedings	309	Power to postpone or adjourn proceedings	
347	Local inspection	310	Local inspection	
348	Power to summon material witness, or examine person present	311	Power to summon material witness, or examine person present	
349	Power of Magistrate to order person to give specimen signatures or handwriting, etc.	311-A	Power of Magistrate to order person to give specimen signature or handwriting.	
350	Expenses of complainants and witnesses	312	Expenses of complainants and witnesses	
351	Power to examine accused	313	Power to examine the accused	
352	Oral arguments and memorandum of arguments	314	Oral arguments and memorandum of arguments	
353	Accused person to be competent witness	315	Accused person to be competent witness	
354	No influence to be used to induce disclosure	316	No influence to be used to induce disclosure	
355	Provision for inquiries and trial being held in the absence of accused in certain cases	317	Provision for inquiries and trial being held in the absence of accused in certain cases	
356	Inquiry, trial or judgment in absentia of proclaimed offender	--	--	New added
357	Procedure where accused does not understand proceedings	318	Procedure where accused does not understand proceedings	
358	Power to proceed against other persons appearing to be guilty of offence	319	Power to proceed against other persons appearing to be guilty of offence	
359	Compounding of offences	320	Compounding of offences	
360	Withdrawal from prosecution	321	Withdrawal from prosecution	
361	Procedure in cases which Magistrate cannot dispose of	322	Procedure in cases which Magistrate cannot dispose of	

362	Procedure when, after commencement of inquiry or trial, Magistrate finds case should be committed	323	Procedure when, after commencement of inquiry or trial, Magistrate finds case should be committed	
363	Trial of persons previously convicted of offences against coinage, stamp-law or property	324	Trial of persons previously convicted of offences against coinage, stamp-law or property	
364	Procedure when Magistrate cannot pass sentence sufficiently severe	325	Procedure when Magistrate cannot pass sentence sufficiently severe	
365	Conviction or commitment on evidence partly recorded by one Magistrate and partly by another	326	Conviction or commitment on evidence partly recorded by one Magistrate and partly by another	
366	Court to be open	327	Court to be open	

**CHAPTER-XXVII (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- XXV CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973)
PROVISION AS TO ACCUSED PERSONS OF UNSOUND MIND**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
367	Procedure in case of accused being person of unsound mind	328	Procedure in case of accused being lunatic	Modified
368	Procedure in case of person of unsound mind tried before Court	329	Procedure in case of person of unsound mind tried before Court	
369	Release of person of unsound mind pending investigation or trial	330	Release of lunatic pending investigation or trial	Modified
370	Resumption of inquiry or trial	331	Resumption of inquiry or trial	
371	Procedure on accused appearing before Magistrate or Court	332	Procedure on accused appearing before Magistrate or Court	
372	When accused appears to have been of sound mind	333	When accused appears to have been of sound mind	
373	Judgment of acquittal on ground of unsoundness of mind	334	Judgment of acquittal on ground of unsoundness of mind	
374	Person acquitted on ground of unsoundness of mind to be detained in safe custody	335	Person acquitted on such ground to be detained in safe custody	
375	Power of State Government to empower officer-in-charge to discharge	336	Power of State Government to empower officer-in-charge to discharge	
376	Procedure where prisoner of unsound mind is reported capable of making his defence	337	Procedure where lunatic prisoner is reported capable of making his defence	Modified
377	Procedure where person of unsound mind detained is declared fit to be released	338	Procedure where lunatic detained is declared fit to be released	Modified
378	Delivery of person of unsound mind to care of relative or friend	339	Delivery of lunatic to care of relative or friend	Modified

CHAPTER-XXVIII (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- XXVI CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973)

PROVISION AS TO OFFENCES AFFECTING THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
379	Procedure in cases mentioned in section 215	340	Procedure in cases mentioned in section 195	Modified
380	Appeal	341	Appeal	
381	Power to order costs	342	Power to order costs	
382	Procedure of Magistrate taking cognizance	343	Procedure of Magistrate taking cognizance	
383	Summary procedure for trial for giving false evidence	344	Summary procedure for trial for giving false evidence	
384	Procedure in certain cases of contempt	345	Procedure in certain cases of contempt	
385	Procedure where Court considers that case should not be dealt with under section 384	346	Procedure where Court considers that case should not be dealt with under section 345	Modified
386	When Registrar or Sub-Registrar to be deemed a Civil Court	347	When Registrar or Sub-Registrar to be deemed a Civil Court	
387	Discharge of offender on submission of apology	348	Discharge of offender on submission of apology	
388	Imprisonment or committal of person refusing to answer or produce document	349	Imprisonment or committal of person refusing to answer or produce document	
389	Summary procedure for punishment for non-attendance by a witness in obedience to summons	350	Summary procedure for punishment for non-attendance by a witness in obedience to summons	
390	Appeals from convictions under sections 383, 384, 388 and 389	351	Appeals from convictions under sections 344, 345, 349 and 350	Modified
391	Certain Judges and Magistrates not to try certain offences when committed before themselves	352	Certain Judges and Magistrates not to try certain offences when committed before themselves	

**CHAPTER-XXIX (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- XXVII CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973)
THE JUDGEMENT**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
392	Judgment	353	Judgment	
393	Language and contents of judgment	354	Language and contents of judgment	
--	--	355	Metropolitan Magistrate's judgment	Deleted
394	Order for notifying address of previously convicted offender	356	Order for notifying address of previously convicted offender	
395	Order to pay compensation	357	Order to pay compensation	
396	Victim compensation scheme	357-A	Victim compensation scheme	
396	Victim compensation scheme	357-B	Compensation to be in addition to fine under section 326 A or section	

			376 D of Indian Panel Code	
397	Treatment of victims	357-C	Treatment of victims	
398	Witness protection scheme	--	--	New added
399	Compensation to persons groundlessly arrested	358	Compensation to persons groundlessly arrested	
400	Order to pay costs in non-cognizable cases	359	Order to pay costs in non-cognizable cases	
401	Order to release on probation of good conduct or after admonition	360	Order to release on probation of good conduct or after admonition	
402	Special reasons to be recorded in certain cases	361	Special reasons to be recorded in certain cases	
403	Court not to alter judgment	362	Court not to alter judgment	
404	Copy of judgment to be given to accused and other persons	363	Copy of judgment to be given to the accused and other persons	
405	Judgment when to be translated	364	Judgment when to be translated	
406	Court of Session to send copy of finding and sentence to District Magistrate	365	Court of Session to send copy of finding and sentence to District Magistrate	
CHAPTER-XXX (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- XXVIII CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973)				
SUBMISSION OF DEATH SENTENCES FOR CONFIRMATION				
Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
407	Sentence of death to be submitted by Court of Session for confirmation	366	Sentence of death to be submitted by Court of Session for confirmation	
408	Power to direct further inquiry to be made or additional evidence to be taken	367	Power to direct further inquiry to be made or additional evidence to be taken	
409	Power of High Court to confirm sentence or annul conviction	368	Power of High Court to confirm sentence or annul conviction	
410	Confirmation or new sentence to be signed by two Judges	369	Confirmation or new sentence to be signed by two Judges	
411	Procedure in case of difference of opinion	370	Procedure in case of difference of opinion	
412	Procedure in cases submitted to High Court for confirmation	371	Procedure in cases submitted to High Court for confirmation	
CHAPTER-XXXI (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- XXIX CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973)				
APPEALS				
Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
413	No appeal to lie unless otherwise provided	372	No appeal to lie unless otherwise provided	
414	Appeal from orders requiring security or refusal to accept or rejecting surety for keeping peace or good behaviour	373	Appeal from orders requiring security or refusal to accept or rejecting surety for keeping peace or good behaviour	

415	Appeals from convictions	374	Appeals from convictions	
416	No appeal in certain cases when accused pleads guilty	375	No appeal in certain cases when accused pleads guilty	
417	No appeal in petty cases	376	No appeal in petty cases	
418	Appeal by the State Government against sentence	377	Appeal by the State Government against sentence	
419	Appeal in case of acquittal	378	Appeal in case of acquittal	
420	Appeal against conviction by High Court in certain cases	379	Appeal against conviction by High Court in certain cases	
421	Special right of appeal in certain cases	380	Special right of appeal in certain cases	
422	Appeal to Court of Session how heard	381	Appeal to Court of Session how heard	
423	Petition of appeal	382	Petition of appeal	
424	Procedure when appellant in jail	383	Procedure when appellant in jail	
425	Summary dismissal of appeal	384	Summary dismissal of appeal	
426	Procedure for hearing appeals not dismissed summarily	385	Procedure for hearing appeals not dismissed summarily	
427	Powers of the Appellate Court	386	Powers of the Appellate Court	
428	Judgments of Subordinate Appellate Court	387	Judgments of subordinate Appellate Court	
429	Order of High Court on appeal to be certified to lower Court	388	Order of High Court on appeal to be certified to lower Court	
430	Suspension of sentence pending appeal; release of appellant on bail	389	Suspension of sentence pending the appeal; release of appellant on bail	
431	Arrest of accused in appeal from acquittal	390	Arrest of accused in appeal from acquittal	
432	Appellate Court may take further evidence or direct it to be taken	391	Appellate Court may take further evidence or direct it to be taken	
433	Procedure where Judges of Court of Appeal are equally divided	392	Procedure where Judges of Court of Appeal are equally divided	
434	Finality of judgments and orders on appeal	393	Finality of judgments and orders on appeal	
435	Abatement of appeals	394	Abatement of appeals	
CHAPTER-XXXII (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- XXX CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973)				
REFERENCE AND REVISION				
Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
436	Reference to High Court	395	Reference to High Court	
437	Disposal of case according to decision of High Court	396	Disposal of case according to decision of High Court	

438	Calling for records to exercise powers of revision	397	Calling for records to exercise powers of revision	
439	Power to order inquiry	398	Power to order inquiry	
440	Sessions Judge's powers of revision	399	Sessions Judge's powers of revision	
441	Power of Additional Sessions Judge	400	Power of Additional Sessions Judge	
442	High Court's powers of revision	401	High Court's powers of revision	
443	Power of High Court to withdraw or transfer revision cases	402	Power of High Court to withdraw or transfer revision cases	
444	Option of Court to hear parties	403	Option of Court to hear parties	
--	--	404	Statement by Metropolitan Magistrate of grounds of his decision to be considered by High Court	Deleted
445	High court's order to be certified to lower court	405	High Court's order to be certified to lower Court	

**CHAPTER-XXXIII (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- XXXI CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973)
TRANSFER OF CRIMINAL CASES**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
446	Power of Supreme Court to transfer cases and appeals	406	Power of Supreme Court to transfer cases and appeals	
447	Power of High Court to transfer cases and appeals	407	Power of High Court to transfer cases and appeals	
448	Power of Sessions Judge to transfer cases and appeals	408	Power of Sessions Judge to transfer cases and appeals	
449	Withdrawal of cases and appeals by Session Judge	409	Withdrawal of cases and appeals by Sessions Judges	
450	Withdrawal of cases by Judicial Magistrate	410	Withdrawal of cases by Judicial Magistrates	
451	Making over or withdrawal of cases by Executive Magistrates	411	Making over or withdrawal of cases by Executive Magistrates	
452	Reasons to be recorded	412	Reasons to be recorded	

**CHAPTER-XXXIV (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- XXXII CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973)
EXECUTION, SUSPENSION, REMISSION AND COMMUTATION OF SENTENCES**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
453	Execution of order passed under section 409	413	Execution of order passed under section 368	Modified
454	Execution of sentence of death passed by High Court	414	Execution of sentence of death passed by High Court	
455	Postponement of execution of sentence of death in case of appeal to Supreme Court	415	Postponement of execution of sentence of death in case of appeal to Supreme Court	
456	Commutation of sentence of death on pregnant woman	416	Postponement of capital sentence on pregnant woman	Modified

457	Power to appoint place of imprisonment	417	Power to appoint place of imprisonment	
458	Execution of sentence of imprisonment	418	Execution of sentence of imprisonment	
459	Direction of warrant for execution	419	Direction of warrant for execution	
460	Warrant with whom to be lodged	420	Warrant with whom to be lodged	
461	Warrant for levy of fine	421	Warrant for levy of fine	
462	Effect of such warrant	422	Effect of such warrant	
463	Warrant for levy of fine issued by a Court in any territory to which this Sanhita does not extend	423	Warrant for levy of fine issued by a Court in any territory to which this Code does not extend	Modified
464	Suspension of execution of sentence of imprisonment	424	Suspension of execution of sentence of imprisonment	
465	Who may issue warrant	425	Who may issue warrant	
466	Sentence on escaped convict when to take effect	426	Sentence on escaped convict when to take effect	
467	Sentence on offender already sentenced for another offence	427	Sentence on offender already sentenced for another offence	
468	Period of detention undergone by the accused to be set-off against the sentence of imprisonment	428	Period of detention undergone by the accused to be set-off against the sentence of imprisonment	
469	Saving	429	Saving	
470	Return of warrant on execution of sentence	430	Return of warrant on execution of sentence	
471	Money ordered to be paid recoverable as a fine	431	Money ordered to be paid recoverable as a fine	
472	Mercy petition in death sentence cases	--	--	New added
473	Power to suspend or remit sentences	432	Power to suspend or remit sentences	
474	Power to commute sentence	433	Power to commute sentence	
475	Restriction on powers of remission or commutation in certain cases	433-A	Restriction on powers of remission or commutation in certain cases	
476	Concurrent power of Central Government in case of death sentences	434	Concurrent power of Central Government in case of death sentences	
477	State Government to act after concurrence with Central Government in certain cases	435	State Government to act after consultation with Central Government in certain cases	

**CHAPTER-XXXV (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- XXXIII CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973)
PROVISIONS AS TO BAIL AND BONDS**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
478	In what cases bail to be taken	436	In what cases bail to be taken	

479	Maximum period for which undertrial prisoner can be detained	436-A	Maximum period for which undertrial prisoner can be detained	
480	When bail may be taken in case of non-bailable offence	437	When bail may be taken in case of non-bailable offence	
481	Bail to require accused to appear before next appellate Court	437-A	Bail to require accused to appear before next appellate Court	New added
482	Direction for grant of bail to person apprehending arrest	438	Direction for grant of bail to person apprehending arrest	
483	Special powers of High Court or Court of Session regarding bail	439	Special powers of High Court or Court of Session regarding bail	
484	Amount of bond and reduction thereof	440	Amount of bond and reduction thereof	
485	Bond of accused and sureties	441	Bond of accused and sureties	
486	Declaration by sureties	441-A	Declaration by sureties	New added
487	Discharge from custody	442	Discharge from custody	
488	Power to order sufficient bail when that first taken is insufficient	443	Power to order sufficient bail when that first taken is insufficient	
489	Discharge of sureties	444	Discharge of sureties	
490	Deposit instead of recognizance	445	Deposit instead of recognizance	
491	Procedure when bond has been forfeited	446	Procedure when bond has been forfeited	
492	Cancellation of bond and bail bond	446-A	Cancellation of bond and bail-bond	
493	Procedure in case of insolvency of death of surety or when a bond is forfeited	447	Procedure in case of insolvency or death of surety or when a bond is forfeited	
494	Bond required from child	448	Bond required from minor	Modified
495	Appeal from orders under section 491	449	Appeal from orders under section 446	Modified
496	Power to direct levy of amount due on certain reorganization	450	Power to direct levy of amount due on certain recognizances	

**CHAPTER-XXXVI (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- XXXIV CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973)
DISPOSAL OF PROPERTY**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
497	Order for custody and disposal of property pending trial in certain cases	451	Order for custody and disposal of property pending trial in certain cases	
498	Order for disposal of property at conclusion of trial	452	Order for disposal of property at conclusion of trial	
499	Payment to innocent purchaser of money found on accused	453	Payment to innocent purchaser of money found on accused	
500	Appeal against orders under section 498 or section 499	454	Appeal against orders under section 452 or section 453	Modified

501	Destruction of libellous and other matter	455	Destruction of libellous and other matter	
502	Power to restore possession of immovable property	456	Power to restore possession of immovable property	
503	Procedure by police upon seizure of property	457	Procedure by police upon seizure of property	
504	Procedure where no claimant appears within six months	458	Procedure where no claimant appears within six months	
505	Power to sell perishable property	459	Power to sell perishable property	

**CHAPTER-XXXVII (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- XXXV CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973)
IRREGULAR PROCEEDINGS**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
506	Irregularities which do not vitiate proceedings	460	Irregularities which do not vitiate proceedings	
507	Irregularities which vitiate proceedings	461	Irregularities which vitiate proceedings	
508	Proceedings in wrong place	462	Proceedings in wrong place	
509	Non-compliance with provisions of section 183 or section 316	463	Non-compliance with provisions of section 164 or section 281	Modified
510	Effect of omission to frame, or absence of, or error in, charge	464	Effect of omission to frame, or absence of, or error in, charge	
511	Finding or sentence when reversible by reason of error, omission or irregularity	465	Finding or sentence when reversible by reason of error, omission or irregularity	
512	Defect or error not to make attachment unlawful	466	Defect or error not to make attachment unlawful	

**CHAPTER-XXXVIII (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- XXXVI CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973)
LIMITATION FOR TAKING COGNIZANCE OF CERTAIN OFFENCES**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
513	Definitions	467	Definitions	
514	Bar to taking cognizance after lapse of the period of limitation	468	Bar to taking cognizance after lapse of the period of limitation	
515	Commencement of the period of limitation	469	Commencement of the period of limitation	
516	Exclusion of time in certain cases	470	Exclusion of time in certain cases	
517	Exclusion of date on which Court is closed	471	Exclusion of date on which Court is closed	
518	Continuing offence	472	Continuing offence	
519	Extension of period of limitation in certain cases	473	Extension of period of limitation in certain cases	

**CHAPTER-XXXIX (COMPARE WITH CHAPTER NO- XXXVII CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE ACT 1973)
MISCELLANEOUS**

Section	Heading	Section	Heading	Remarks
520	Trials before High Courts	474	Trials before High Courts	
521	Delivery to commanding officers of persons liable to be tried by Court-martial	475	Delivery to commanding officers of persons liable to be tried by Court-martial	
522	Forms	476	Forms	
523	Power of High Court to make rules	477	Power of High Court to make rules	
524	Power to alter functions allocated to Executive Magistrate in certain cases	478	Power to alter functions allotted to Executive Magistrates in certain cases	
525	Case in which Judge or Magistrate is personally interested	479	Cases in which Judge or Magistrate is personally interested	
526	Practising advocate not to sit as Magistrate in certain Courts	480	Practising pleader not to sit as Magistrate in certain Courts	Modified
527	Public servant concerned in sale not to purchase or bid for property	481	Public servant concerned in sale not to purchase or bid for property	
528	Saving of inherent powers of High Court	482	Saving of inherent powers of High Court	
529	Duty of High Court to exercise continuous superintendence over Courts	483	Duty of High Court to exercise continuous superintendence over Courts of Judicial Magistrates	Modified
530	Trial and proceedings to be held in electronic mode	--	--	New added
531	Repeal and savings	484	Repeal and savings	
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